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A checklist of the moray eels of the world (Teleostei: Anguilliformes: Muraenidae)

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Abstract

A checklist of the currently recognized species of moray eels (Muraenidae) is presented. One hundred ninety seven species are considered to be valid, in 15 genera, and two subfamilies. The account for each valid species contains bibliographic information for that species and all synonyms, including primary type specimens and type locality. Also given for each species is the number of vertebrae, the mean vertebral formula (MVF), the general geographic distribution, and any explanatory remarks that may be needed. A list of nominal genera and species is given, with the current status of each. Separate lists are provided for names that cannot be assigned to known species (*incertae sedis*) and those that are unavailable.

Introduction

The family Muraenidae, whose members are commonly known as moray eels, is one of the most abundant and diverse of the true eels, order Anguilliformes. Only the Ophichthidae may exceed it in number of species. Morays occur worldwide in tropical and subtropical seas. They range from the shoreline to the edge of the continental shelf. They form a large and ecologically important component of the coral-reef habitat, where they inhabit holes and crevices, coming out to feed on a wide variety of fishes and invertebrates. They exhibit a bewildering variety of color patterns, from uniform brown or green to complex patterns of spots, bars, reticulations, and rosettes, in colors ranging from red to yellow to green to brown to white.

Morays are specialized in many ways and are highly consistent in these specializations. All morays lack pectoral fins after metamorphosis; even in the larvae, the pectoral fins are greatly reduced. The gill opening is reduced to a small pore on the side of the head. The lateral line lacks pores on the body except for a few at the anteriormost end. Cephalic pores are reduced to a stereotyped pattern. In all except one genus, the supraorbital canal has only three pores, two at the anterior end of the snout and one on top of the snout near the anterior nostril. The genus *Anarchias* is exceptional in having a fourth pore adjacent to the posterior nostril. The infraorbital canal contains three or four pores (usually four) along the upper jaw. The preoperculomandibular canal usually has six pores along the lower jaw. There are no pores behind the eye or in the supratemporal commissure. Morays have well developed pharyngeal jaws, which play an important role in their feeding behavior. Like all true eels, morays

have a peculiar larval form called a leptocephalus. Few muraenid leptocephali have been identified to the species level so far, and their significance in assessing relationships has yet to be exploited.

Aside from the *Anguillidae*, morays are probably the eels most familiar to the general public. They have a somewhat exaggerated reputation for ferocity, but, like most animals, they tend to mind their own business if left alone.

Classification of moray eels is still very much a work in progress, and we are not yet close to a definitive phylogeny. The definition and boundaries of genera are still uncertain. This paper is by no means a final inventory of all the moray species in the world. The family is still imperfectly known, and new species are continually being discovered and described. Rather, it should be read as a status report, a snapshot in time as of the publication date.

Methods

The reference to the original description of each species contains, in order, the author(s) and date, page and figure number(s), the type locality in parentheses, and the type specimens. For locality data, the abbreviation “I.” refers to a single island, “Is.” refers to an island group. Localities are generally cited as they appeared in the original publication; alternative names or clarifications are given in square brackets. Compass directions are given as lower case letters (n, s, e, w). When a particular reference appeared as a separate in addition to the regular journal volume, the page and figure numbers in the separate are given in square brackets, when these differ from the journal pages. As the number of vertebrae constitutes an important distinguishing character for eel species, vertebral counts are given for each valid species, in the order predorsal, preanal, and total. These counts are taken from a variety of sources, both published literature and from unpublished records. The mean vertebral formula (MVF) is presented where available. For genera, the gender and the type designation are given. The geographical distribution of each species is given, usually in general terms. Additional information and discussion of nomenclatural issues is given under Remarks. Institutional abbreviations are as listed at <http://www.asih.org/codons.pdf>, with the following additions. AHF refers to the Alan Hancock Foundation, whose collection is now housed at the Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History. BSMP refers to the Philippine Bureau of Science museum, Manila, which was destroyed during World War II. SAIAB refers to the South African Institute of Aquatic Biodiversity, Grahamstown; this replaced RUSI, which is no longer used. The electronic edition of Eschmeyer’s Catalog of Fishes was consulted for bibliographic details (Eschmeyer, 2012). Provisions of the Fourth Edition of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature are followed in all cases.

Family Muraenidae Rafinesque 1810

morays

Subfamily Muraeninae

Muraenidi Rafinesque 1810b: 44. *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758.

Murenides Risso 1827: 103. *Murena* [=*Muraena*] Linnaeus 1758.

Muraeninae Kaup 1856b: 55 (subfamily). *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758.

Thyrsoideinae Kaup 1856b: 71 (subfamily). *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856.

Gymnothoracoidei Bleeker 1864–65: 6. *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801.

Muraenophides Bleeker 1864–65: 6 (subfamily). *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803.

Echidnidæ Fowler 1928: 48. *Echidna* Forster 1788.

Genus *DIAPHENCHELYS* McCosker & Randall 2007

Diaphenchelys McCosker & Randall: 2007: 470. Type species *Diaphenchelys pelonates* McCosker and Randall 2007, by original designation. Feminine.

Diaphenchelys pelonates McCosker & Randall 2007

Diaphenchelys pelonates McCosker & Randall 2007: 471, figs. 1–7 (Flores, Indonesia). Holotype BPBM 32205.

VERTEBRAE: 6, 55–58, 153–155 (MVF 6, 56, 154).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia.

Genus *ECHIDNA* Forster 1788

Echidna Forster 1788: 181. Type species *Muraena echidna* Gmelin 1789, by tautonymy. Feminine.

Megaderus Rafinesque 1815: 220. Unneeded replacement name. Masculine.

Molarii Richardson 1848: 79. Type species *Muraena ophis* Rüppell 1830, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Evermann 1896: 402, spelled *Molarius*). Masculine. Perhaps not originally intended as a genus, but as a division in a key to species based on teeth.

Poecilophis Kaup 1856a: 66. Type species *Gymnothorax catenatus* Bloch 1795, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Evermann 1896: 402). Masculine.

Leihala Jordan 1925: 5. Type species *Poecilophis tritor* Vaillant & Sauvage 1875, by original designation. Feminine.

Echidna amblyodon (Bleeker 1856)

Muraena amblyodon Bleeker 1856c: 72 (Manado, Sulawesi [Celebes], Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.318.

VERTEBRAE: 6–7, 45–46, 100–102 (MVF 6, 46, 101).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

Echidna catenata (Bloch 1795)

Gymnothorax catenatus Bloch 1795: 84, II. 415 (Suriname). Holotype (unique), ZMB 4012.

Muraenophis catenula Lacepède 1803: 628, 641. (Suriname). No types known.

Muraena sordida Cuvier 1816: 233 (No locality). No types known. Based on *Muraena seu conger brasiliensis* Seba 1738, a pre-Linnaean name.

Muraenophis zebra Lesueur 1825: 107, pl. 4 (fig. 2) (Barbados, West Indies). No types known.

Muraena alusis Bleeker 1856c: 67. No types known. A replacement name for Atlantic *catenatus*, thought to be Indo-Pacific.

Echidna fuscomaculata Poey 1867: 263 (Cuba). No types known.

Echidna flavofasciata Poey 1867: 264 (Cuba). Holotype, not found.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 56–61, 114–122 (MVF 6, 58, 117).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Atlantic.

Echidna delicatula (Kaup 1856)

Poecilophis delicatulus Kaup 1856a: 67 (Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 7212.

Echidna trossula Jordan & Starks in Jordan & Seale 1906: 203, fig. 8. (Apia, Upolu I., Western Samoa). Holotype, USNM 51714.

Gymnothorax efatensis Herre 1935: 384 (Vila, Efaté I., Vanuatu [New Hebrides], from stomach of sea snake). Holotype (unique), FMNH 17193.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 46–49, 106–111 (MVF 7, 48, 109).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

Echidna leucotaenia Schultz 1943

Echidna leucotaenia Schultz 1943: 22, pl. 3 (Reef of Enderbury I., Phoenix Is., 3°08'30"S, 171°05'34"W). Holotype, USNM 115949.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 50–53, 122–130 (MVF 6, 51, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Echidna nebulosa (Ahl 1789)

Muraena nebulosa Ahl 1789: 7, pl. 1 (right fig) (East Indies). No types known to exist, although Fricke (1999: 42) designated the illustrated specimen as the lectotype.

Muraena echidna Gmelin 1789: 1135 (Palmerston I., central Pacific). No types known.

Echidna forsteri Walbaum 1792: 695 A new name for *Muraena echidna* Gmelin.

Gymnothorax echidna Forster in Bloch & Schneider 1801: 526 (Huahina [Huahine] I., Society Is.). Holotype (unique), ZMB 4000.

Muraena ophis Rüppell 1830: 116, pl. 29 (fig. 2) (Red Sea). Holotype (unique), SMF 19. Preoccupied by *Muraena ophis* Linnaeus 1758. No types known.

Muraena variegata (ex Forster) Richardson, 1848: 94, pl. 47 (Figs. 1–5). Preoccupied by *Muraena variegata* Rafinesque 1810. No types known.

Muraena cerinonigra Richardson 1846: 314. No types; based on a drawing.

Muraena auloptera De Filippi 1853: 168 [6] (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MZUT 235.

Muraena boschii Bleeker 1853a: 52 (Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 7205.

Echidna cocosa Garman 1899: 313 (Cocos I., e Pacific). Holotype (unique), MCZ 28452.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 56–59, 121–126 (MVF 6, 57, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific; Eastern Pacific; common and widely distributed.

REMARKS: *Muraena variegata* Richardson appeared in synonymy and was attributed to Forster. Forster's name, however, was never published and is unavailable. The name is preoccupied by *Muraena variegata* Rafinesque 1810 and *Muraena variegata* Quoy and Gaimard 1824 and hence invalid.

***Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)**

Poecilophis nocturnus Cope 1872: 474 (Río Grande at San Jose, Costa Rica). Holotype, ANSP 14926.

Echidna scabra Garman 1899: 314 (Cocos I., e Pacific). Holotype (unique), MCZ 28451.

Echidna chionostigma Fowler 1912: 28, fig. 7 (Probably from the Gulf of California, Mexico). Holotype, ANSP 14519.

Muraena acutis Seale 1917: 89 (San Miguel, Pearl Is., Gulf of Panama, e Pacific). Holotype (unique), MCZ 3960.

Gymnothorax arae Borodin 1928: 8 (Darwin Bay, Tower I. [Genovesa], Galápagos Is.). Holotype, AMNH 222126 [ex VMM 74].

Rabula rotchii Clark 1936: 384 (Tidepools, Black Beach Anchorage, Santa María I. [Charles I.], Galápagos Is.). Holotype (unique), CAS 4964.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 55–60, 118–124 (MVF 6, 58, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

REMARKS: The stated locality for the holotype is problematical. San Jose, Costa Rica is not near the coast, and the specimen could not have been taken there. The species inhabits the eastern tropical Pacific and may have come from elsewhere in Costa Rica.

***Echidna peli* (Kaup 1856)**

Poecilophis peli Kaup 1856a: 67 (Ghana). Holotype, RMNH.PISC.3786. [Blache 1967a: 696, first reviser]

Poecilophis lecomtei Kaup 1856a: 67 (Gabon). Syntypes, MNHN B-2364 (1), B-2502 (1), B-2503 (1).

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 118–123.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

REMARKS: *Poecilophis peli* and *P. lecomtei* were described on the same page in the same paper. Blache (1967a: 696) was the first reviser and chose *peli* as the valid name.

***Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)**

Muraena polyzona Richardson 1845b: 112, pl. 55 (figs. 11–14) (No locality). Lectotype, BMNH 1977.4.22.3, designated by Böhlke & Randall 2000: 220.

Muraena fascigula Peters 1855: 459 (Mozambique, 15°S). Holotype (unique), ZMB 4004.

Muraena dizona Bleeker 1861: 260 (Kupang, Timor I., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.340.

Poecilophis tritor Vaillant & Sauvage 1875: 287 (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Syntypes, MNHN 8844 to 8849 (6).

Poecilophis pikei Bliss (ex Steindachner) 1883: 61 (Mauritius). Syntypes, MCZ 6149 (1), MCZ 6150 (1); USNM 153564 [ex MCZ 6149] (1).

Echidna zonata Fowler 1900: 495, pl. 18 (fig. 2) (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), ANSP 16484.

Echidna leihala Jenkins 1903: 428, fig. 9 (Reef in front of Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50844.

Echidna vincta Jenkins 1903: 429, fig. 10 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50687.

Echidna obscura Jenkins 1903: 430, fig. 11 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype, USNM 50686.
Echidna zonophaea Jordan & Evermann 1903: 167 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype, USNM 50621.

Echidna psalzion Jenkins 1903: 431, fig. 12 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50685.

Echidna sauvagei Fowler 1912: 30, fig. 8 (No locality [probably Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.]). Holotype, ANSP 38161 [not 38164].

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 50–54, 119–126 (MVF 6, 52, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Echidna rhodochilus* Bleeker 1863**

Echidna rhodochilus Bleeker 1863a: 247 (Rotti I., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.277.

VERTEBRAE: 11–16, 51–56, 120–126 (MVF 13, 53, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia.

***Echidna unicolor* Schultz 1953**

Echidna unicolor Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 106, figs. 21d, 22 (Lagoon reef at Eniwetok I., Rongelap Atoll, Marshall Is., w Pacific). Holotype, USNM 141627.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 49–55, 117–127 (MVF 6, 52, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Echidna xanthospilos* (Bleeker 1859)**

Muraena xanthospilos Bleeker 1859: 348 (Karangbollong, Java, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 7210, designated by Chen & Böhlke 1996: 301.

Poecilophis ornata Kaup 1859: 28, pl. 5 (East Indies). Holotype (unique), ZMH 12469.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 54–56, 115–116 (MVF 5, 55, 115).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia and Papua New Guinea.

Genus *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856

Enchelycore Kaup 1856a: 60. Type species *Muraena nigricans* Bonnaterre 1788, by subsequent designation (Kaup 1856b: 72). Feminine.

Eurymyctera Kaup 1856a: 59. Type species *Eurymyctera crudelis* Kaup 1856, by monotypy. Feminine.

Aemasia Jordan & Snyder 1901: 883. Type species *Aemasia lichenosa* Jordan & Snyder 1901, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Rhinechidna Barbour 1908: 41. Type species *Rhinamuraena eritima* Jordan & Seale 1906, by monotypy. Feminine.

Fimbrinaires Whitley 1948: 72. Type species *Fimbrinaires mosaica* Whitley 1948, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

***Enchelycore anatina* (Lowe 1838)**

Muraena anatina Lowe 1838: 192. (Off Madeira). Neotype, BMNH 1869.3.7.1, designated by Böhlke et al. 1989: 136.

Muraena sanctaeheleneae Günther 1870: 115 (Saint Helena I., South Atlantic). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1868.3.11.3.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 52–59, 146–158.

DISTRIBUTION: Atlantic.

REMARKS: Most recent authors have considered *Muraena sanctaeheleneae* a synonym of *M. anatina*. Ben-Tuvia and Golani (1984: 542) pointed out differences in proportions, body color, and vertebral counts and on this basis recognized it as distinct. Böhlke et al. (1989:137) considered those characters insufficiently diagnostic and returned it to synonymy. However, the vertebral count of the holotype and only known specimen (146) is well outside the range of other specimens (151–158), and the color pattern seems distinct (Böhlke et al. 1989: fig. 135). If

additional specimens confirm these distinctions, *Enchelycore sanctaeheleneae* could be recognized as a valid species.

***Enchelycore bayeri* (Schultz 1953)**

Gymnothorax bayeri Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 124, figs. 23f, 26 (Lagoon coral head at Kieschiechi I., Rongelap Atoll, Marshall Is., w Pacific, 20 ft). Holotype, USNM 141608.

VERTEBRAE: 8–11, 49–53, 146–153 (MVF 10, 51, 149).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Enchelycore bikiniensis* (Schultz 1953)**

Gymnothorax bikiniensis Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 116, figs. 23e, 24 (Cherry I., Bikini Atoll, Marshall Is.). Holotype, USNM 141575.

VERTEBRAE: 8–9, 58–61, 146–153 (MVF 8, 60, 150).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Enchelycore carychroa* Böhlke & Böhlke 1976**

Enchelycore carychroa Böhlke & Böhlke 1976: 138, figs. 1–3 (West of Delaporte Point, Great Bahama Bank, New Providence I., Bahamas, 12 ft). Holotype, ANSP 100000.

VERTEBRAE: 7–11, 45–51, 128–140 (MVF 9, 48, 135).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and Central Atlantic (one questionable record from Fernando Po, w Africa).

***Enchelycore kamara* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980**

Enchelycore kamara Böhlke & Böhlke 1980a: 173, figs. 1–3 (Cook Is., Tongareva Atoll, on lagoon side of some small islets south of Molokai I., central Pacific, 3–5 ft). Holotype, USNM 221161.

VERTEBRAE: 14–16, 60–64, 138–143 (MVF 15, 63, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Central Pacific.

***Enchelycore lichenosa* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)**

Aemasia lichenosa Jordan & Snyder 1901: 883, fig. 20 (Wakanoura, Japan). Holotype, SU 6480.

VERTEBRAE: 6–7, 55–57, 136–149 (MVF 6, 56, 144).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific; Galápagos Islands.

REMARKS: The holotype and paratype from Japan have 148–149 vertebrae (Böhlke 1982: 42); the specimens reported from the Galápagos by McCosker and Rosenblatt (1975: 422) have 136–142. This suggests that the two populations may not be conspecific.

***Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)**

Muraena nigricans Bonnaterre 1788: 34 (South America). No types known.

Muraena anguina Gronow in Gray 1854: 18 (Central America). No types known.

Enchelycore euryrhina Kaup 1856a: 60 (Locality unknown). Holotype, MNHN B-2362.

Gymnothorax nigrocastaneus Cope 1871: 483 (St. Martin I., West Indies). Holotype (unique), ANSP 16032.

Gymnothorax umbrosus Poey 1875: 67, pl. 9 (figs. 1–2) (Cuba). Holotype, USNM 13062.

Gymnothorax brunneus Nichols 1920: 59 (Castle Harbor, Bermuda). Holotype (unique), AMNH 7309.

VERTEBRAE: 6–10, 58–63, 141–148 (MVF 8, 60, 144).

DISTRIBUTION: Western, Central, and Eastern Atlantic.

***Enchelycore nycturanus* Smith 2002**

Enchelycore nycturanus Smith 2002: 2, figs. 1–3 (Off Scottsburgh, Hospital Reef, Aliwal Shoal, Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa). Holotype, SAIAB 46473.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 53–56, 147–148 (MVF 5, 55, 147).

DISTRIBUTION: Aliwal Shoal, South Africa.

***Enchelycore octaviana* (Myers & Wade 1941)**

Gymnothorax octavianus Myers & Wade 1941: 89, pl. 16 (Octavia Bay, Colombia [Pacific]). Holotype, USNM 101801.

VERTEBRAE: 9–10, 57–58, 142–145 (MVF 9, 58, 144).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Enchelycore pardalis* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)**

Muraena pardalis Temminck & Schlegel 1846: 268, pl. 119 (Nagasaki, Japan). Lectotype, RMNH 3742, designated by Boeseman 1947: 191.

Muraena lampra Jenkins 1903: 423, fig. 3 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50680.

Muraena kauila Jenkins 1903: 424, fig. 4 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50684.

Muraena kailuae Jordan & Evermann 1903: 165 (Kailua, Hawaii I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50614.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 44–51, 119–126 (MVF 4, 47, 123).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Enchelycore ramosa* (Griffin 1926)**

Gymnothorax ramosus Griffin 1926: 539, pl. 94 (Whangaroa and Bay of Islands, North Auckland districts, New Zealand). Holotype, AIM.

Fimbrinaires mosaica Whitley 1948:72 (Point Banks, near Botany Bay, N. S. W., Australia, 5 ft). Holotype (unique), AMS IA.3926.

VERTEBRAE: 6, 54–58, 145–151.

DISTRIBUTION: South Pacific, Australia to Easter Island.

***Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)**

Muraena schismatorhynchus Bleeker 1853b: 301 (Benkulen [Bengkulu], Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.248.

Eurymyctera crudelis Kaup 1856a: 59 (Java, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 3776, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 104.

Muraena congeroides Bleeker 1860: 87 (Benkulen, Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.338.

Muraena hemprichii Klunzinger 1871: 613 (Al-Quseir [Kosseir], Egypt, Red Sea). Holotype (unique), ZMB 4048.

Rhinamuraena eritima Jordan & Seale 1906: 196, fig. 6 (Pago Pago, American Samoa). Holotype (unique), USNM 51717.

Rhinechidna eritonia Jordan, 1927: 4. Unavailable, apparently a lapsus for *Rhinomuraena eritima*

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 60–65, 137–142 (MVF 4, 62, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Genus *Enchelynassa* Kaup 1855

Enchelynassa Kaup 1855: 213. Type species *Enchelynassa bleekeri* Kaup 1855, by monotypy. Feminine.

***Enchelynassa canina* (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)**

Muraena canina Quoy & Gaimard 1824: 247 (Waigeo [Waigiou], Indonesia; Rawak I., Bismarck Archipelago). Syntypes, MNHN (not found).

Enchelynassa bleekeri Kaup 1855: 214, pl. 10 (fig. 3) (Pacific Ocean). Holotype (unique), lost.

Gymnothorax vinolentus Jordan & Evermann 1903: 165 (Kailua, Hawaii I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50615.

VERTEBRAE: 6–7, 62–64, 141–147 (MVF 6, 63, 142).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: The original description of *Muraena canina* is very general and does not include any identifying characters for the species. Jordan and Seale (1906: 197) listed it as valid, with *Enchelynassa bleekeri* and *E. vinolentus* as junior synonyms, but did not explain why they adopted the name for this very distinctive species. Weber and deBeaufort (1916: 391) accepted Jordan and Seale's conclusion "notwithstanding the description of

Quoy and Gaimard is insufficient." Later authors have simply followed historical convention, and the name is well established in current usage.

Genus *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803

Gymnomuraena Lacepède 1803: 648. Type species *Gymnomuraena doliata* Lacepède 1803, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Evermann 1896: 402). Feminine.

Gymnopsis Rafinesque 1815: 93. Type species *Gymnomuraena doliata* Lacepède 1803, by being a replacement name. Feminine.

Arndha Deraniyagala 1931: 132. Type species *Gymnothorax zebra* Shaw 1797, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Gymnomuraena zebra (Shaw 1797)

Gymnothorax zebra Shaw in Shaw & Nodder 1797: 4 unnum. pp., pl. 322 (Sumatra, Indonesia [erroneously given originally as American seas]). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1977.4.22.4.

Gymnomuraena doliata Lacepède 1803: 648, 649, pl. 19 (fig. 4) (New Britain, Bismarck Archipelago). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2376.

Muraena molendinaria Bennett 1833: 32 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1852.9.13.100.

Gymnomuraena fasciata Kaup 1856a: 68 (Muscat, Oman). Lectotype, MNHN 4425, designated by Böhlke & Randall 2000: 225.

VERTEBRAE: 13–18, 80–88, 129–137 (MVF 14, 84, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific; Eastern Pacific.

Genus *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795

Gymnothorax Bloch 1795: 83. Type species *Gymnothorax reticulatus* Bloch 1795, by ICZN by use of plenary powers (Opinion 93). Masculine.

Thaerodontis McClelland 1844: 154, 174, 187. Type species *Thaerodontis reticulata* McClelland 1844, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Evermann 1896: 392). Feminine.

Siderea Kaup 1856a: 58. Type species *Muraena siderea* Richardson 1848, by absolute tautonomy of an included synonym. Feminine.

Thyrsoidea Kaup 1856a: 60. Type species *Muraena thyrsoidea* Richardson 1844, by absolute tautonomy of an included synonym. Feminine.

Polyuranodon Kaup 1856a: 65. Type species *Polyuranodon kuhli* Kaup 1856, by monotypy. Masculine.

Neomuraena Girard 1858: 171. Type species *Neomuraena nigromarginata* Girard 1858, by monotypy. Feminine.

Taeniophis Kaup 1859: suppl. 1. Type species *Taeniophis westphali* Kaup 1859, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Davis 1891: 589). Masculine.

Priodonophis Kaup 1859: 22. Type species *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831, by monotypy. Masculine.

Pseudomuraena Johnson 1862: 167. Type species *Pseudomuraena maderensis* Johnson 1862, by monotypy. Feminine.

Rabula Jordan & Davis 1891: 589, 590. Type species *Muraena aquaedulcis* Cope 1872, by original designation. Feminine.

Lycodontis Jordan & Evermann 1896: 392. Type species *Lycodontis literata* McClelland 1844, by original designation. Feminine.

Ahynnodontophis Fowler 1912: 25. Type species *Gymnothorax (Ahynnodontophis) stigmanotus* Fowler 1912, by original designation (also monotypic). Masculine.

Verdithorax Whitley 1931: 311. Type species *Muraena prasina* Richardson 1848, by original designation. Masculine.

Notorabula Whitley 1934: 154. Type species *Muraena callorhyncha* Günther 1870, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Heteromyrus Pietschmann 1935: 93. Type species *Heteromyrus atolli* Pietschmann 1935, by monotypy. Masculine.

Serranguilla Whitley & Phillipps 1939: 228. Type species *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Chasmenchelys Fowler 1944: 270. Type species *Muraena panamensis* Steindachner 1876, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

REMARKS: *Gymnothorax* as currently treated is almost certainly a polyphyletic assemblage of generalized moray eels that are left over after everything else has been separated out. Some of the synonyms have been recognized as genera from time to time, but until more thorough comparative studies have been made, such actions are premature.

***Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795**

Gymnothorax afer Bloch 1795: 85, pl. 417 (Guinea). Syntypes, ZMB 3991 (1), 7784 (1, stuffed), 7785 (1, stuffed).

Muraena africana Shaw 1803: 30 (Guinea). New name for *Gymnothorax afer*.

Thyrsoidea maculipinnis Kaup 1856b: 83 (Ghana). Holotype (unique), RMNH 3792.

Muraena tristis Kaup 1856b: 62 (Niger R). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1847.4.4.31.

Thyrsoidea marginata Kaup 1859: 24, suppl. 4, pl. 4 (fig. 1) (West Africa). Holotype (unique), ZMH 12505.

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 140–148.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax albimarginatus* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)**

Muraena albimarginata Temminck & Schlegel 1846: 267, pl. 118 (Japan). Holotype (unique), RMNH D2236 (stuffed).

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 91–94, 184–195 (MVF 5, 92, 189).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

***Gymnothorax angusticauda* (Weber & de Beaufort 1916)**

Muraena (Priodonophis) angusticauda Weber & de Beaufort 1916: 389, fig. 388 (Near Supiori, Schouten Is., New Guinea). Holotype (unique), ZMA 102162.

VERTEBRAE: 4, 59–60, 143–148 (MVF 4, 59, 146).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax angusticeps* (Hildebrand & Barton 1949)**

Priodonophis angusticeps Hildebrand & Barton 1949: 5, fig. 2 (Talara, Peru). Holotype (unique), USNM 144254.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 73, 168–170 (MVF 6, 73, 169).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax annasona* Whitley 1937**

Gymnothorax flavimarginatus annasona Whitley 1937: 220 (Middleton Reef, n of Lord Howe I., sw Pacific). Holotype (unique), AMS IA.6867.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 56–59, 141–144 (MVF 5, 58, 142).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax annulatus* Smith & Böhlke 1997**

Gymnothorax annulatus Smith & Böhlke 1997: 179, fig. 3 (Visayan Sea between n Negros and Masbate Is., sw Caduruan Point, 11°38'20"N, 123°58'38"E, Philippines, 0–80.5 m). Holotype, ANSP 141418.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 49–53, 124–127 (MVF 7, 51, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax atolli* (Pietschmann 1935)**

Heteromyrus atolli Pietschmann 1935: 93 (Pearl and Hermes Reef, South East I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), NMW 65106.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 51–55, 127–133 (MVF 5, 53, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Gymnothorax australicola* Lavenberg 1992**

Gymnothorax australicola Lavenberg 1992: 59, figs. 1–2 (Anakena Cove, east side 100 m ne of sand beach, Easter I., 27°03.5'S, 109°19.5'W, 4.5 m). Holotype, LACM 6560-48.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 49–55, 138–148 (MVF 4, 51, 142).

DISTRIBUTION: Southern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax austrinus* Böhlke & McCosker 2001**

Gymnothorax austrinus Böhlke & McCosker 2001: 85, figs. 4–5, pl. 1 (Half Moon Bay, Port Philip Bay, Victoria, Australia, 37°58'S, 145°01'E). Holotype (unique), NMV A.17858.

VERTEBRAE: 6, 68, 151.

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Gymnothorax bacalladoi* Böhlke & Brito 1987**

Gymnothorax bacalladoi Böhlke & Brito 1987: 459, figs. 1–3 (Barranco Hondo, Tenerife I., Canary Is., 604 m). Holotype, TFMC (ZM-2).

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 54–56, 130–131 (MVF 5, 55, 130).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax barani* Smith, Brokovich & Einbinder 2008**

Gymnothorax barani Smith, Brokovich & Einbinder 2008: 63, figs. 1–4 (Off Eilat, Israel). Holotype, HUJ 18976.

VERTEBRAE: 6–7, 52–55, 137–142.

DISTRIBUTION: Red Sea.

***Gymnothorax bathyphilus* Randall & McCosker 1975**

Gymnothorax bathyphilus Randall & McCosker 1975: 20, figs. 11–13 (Off Mt. Tere Vaka, w coast of Easter I., 250 m). Holotype (unique), BPBM 6801.

VERTEBRAE: 4, 52–56, 145–147 (MVF 4, 54, 146).

DISTRIBUTION: Easter Island, Juan Fernandez, and possibly other subtropical South Pacific islands.

***Gymnothorax berndti* Snyder 1904**

Gymnothorax berndti Snyder 1904: 518, pl. 4 (fig. 8) (Honolulu market, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype, USNM 50867.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 52–58, 136–139 (MVF 5, 54, 137).

DISTRIBUTION: Tropical and subtropical Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax breedeni* McCosker & Randall 1977**

Gymnothorax breedeni McCosker & Randall 1977: 162, figs. 1–3 (Itsandra, Grande Comore I., Comoro Is., Indian Ocean). Holotype, CAS 35250.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 52–55, 128–131 (MVF 4, 53, 129).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax buroensis* (Bleeker 1857)**

Muraena buroensis Bleeker 1857: 79 (Kajeli, Buru I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 7197.

Muraena corallina Klunzinger 1871: 614 (Al-Quseir [Kosseir], Egypt, Red Sea). No types known.

Gymnothorax tahitensis Seale 1906: 7, fig. 1 (Tahiti, Society Is). Holotype (unique), BPBM 1367.

Gymnothorax marquesensis Seale 1906: 10, fig. 1 (Nuku Hiva, Marquesas Is). Holotype, BPBM 2384.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 44–48, 109–117 (MVF 5, 47, 113).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-Pacific, common and widely distributed.

***Gymnothorax castaneus* (Jordan & Gilbert 1883)**

Sidera castanea Jordan & Gilbert 1883c: 647 (Mazatlán, Sinaloa, Mexico). Lectotype, USNM 29591, designated by Smith 1994: 24.

Gymnothorax stigmanotus Fowler 1912: 26, fig. 6 (Eastern Pacific [no specific locality]). Holotype (unique), ANSP 16705.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 58–60, 140–147 (MVF 6, 59, 143).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax castlei* Böhlke & Randall 1999**

Gymnothorax castlei Böhlke & Randall 1999: 550, figs. 1–3 (North of Mauimere, Wailiti Reef, 8°34'40"S, 122°11'55"E, Flores, Indonesia, 18 m). Holotype, ANSP 177738.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 46–49, 118–124 (MVF 5, 48, 120).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax cephalospilus* Böhlke & McCosker 2001**

Gymnothorax cephalospilus Böhlke & McCosker 2001: 86, figs. 6–7, pl. 1 (Off Port Macquarie, N.S.W., Australia, 31°16"S, 153°10"E, 134 m). Holotype, AMS I.37982-001.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 63–65, 142–146 (MVF 6, 64, 145).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Gymnothorax chilosipilus* Bleeker 1864**

Gymnothorax chilosipilus Bleeker 1864a: 52 (East Indian Archipelago). Lectotype, BMNH 1867.11.28.328, designated by Böhlke & Randall 2000: 232.

?*Gymnothorax detectus* Bryan & Herre 1903: 126 (Marcus I.). Holotype BPBM 2403.

Gymnothorax samalensis Seale 1910: 492 (Samal I., Davao Gulf, Mindanao I., Philippines). Holotype (unique), BSMP 3781 (apparently lost).

Lycodontis perustus Smith 1962: 437, pl. 59 (fig. E) (Pinda I., Mozambique). Holotype (unique), SAIAB 114.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 47–52, 120–129 (MVF 5, 49, 125).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: *Gymnothorax detectus* is possibly a synonym, but the biserial vomerine teeth are not typical.

***Gymnothorax chlamydatus* Snyder 1908**

Gymnothorax chlamydatus Snyder 1908: 94 (Naha market, Okinawa I., Ryukyu Is., Japan). Holotype, USNM 62232.

VERTEBRAE: 3–4, 60–62, 145–149 (MVF 4, 61, 148).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax conspersus* Poey 1867**

Gymnothorax conspersus Poey 1867: 259 (Matanzas, Cuba). No types known.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 62–70, 163–174 (MVF 6, 66, 168).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax cribroris* Whitley 1932**

Gymnothorax cribroris Whitley 1932b: 330, pl. 39 (fig. 2) (Northwest Islet, Capricorn Group, Queensland, Australia). Holotype, AMS IA.5012.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 48–51, 116–125 (MVF 4, 50, 120).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Gymnothorax davidsmithi* McCosker & Randall 2008**

Gymnothorax davidsmithi McCosker & Randall 2008: 712, figs. 1–3 (Flores, Indonesia). Holotype, BPBM 34009.

VERTEBRAE: 4, 64, 156.

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia.

***Gymnothorax dorsalis* Seale 1917**

Gymnothorax dorsalis Seale 1917: 92 (Hong Kong). Holotype, MCZ 31060.

VERTEBRAE: 8–9, 62–65, 154–163 (MVF 9, 63, 158).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax dovii* (Günther 1870)**

Muraena dovii Günther 1870: 103 (Panama [Pacific]). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1861.8.13.2.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 57–63, 140–148 (MVF 6, 59, 143).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883**

Muraena flavimarginata Kaup in Duméril 1856b: 67 (Réunion I). Syntypes, MNHN A-8811 (1, dry), A-8812 (1, dry). Preoccupied by *Muraena flavimarginata* Rüppell 1830.

Gymnothorax elegans Bliss 1883: 60 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 5954.

Gymnothorax albomaculatus Bliss 1883: 57 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 5946.

Gymnothorax goldsboroughi Jordan & Evermann 1903: 167 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50617.

Gymnothorax elegans Seale 1917: 91 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 5954.

VERTEBRAE: 2–5, 52–57, 138–150 (MVF 3, 54, 143).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: Seale (1917) was unaware of Bliss's (1883) paper and redescribed some of the same species, including *Gymnothorax elegans*.

***Gymnothorax emmae* Prokofiev, 2010**

Gymnothorax emmae Prokofiev, 2010: 583, figs. 1–2 (Vietnam). Holotype ZIN 54263.

VERTEBRAE: 2–3, 46–49, 121–129 (MVF 2, 47, 125).

DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

***Gymnothorax enigmaticus* McCosker & Randall 1982**

Gymnothorax enigmaticus McCosker & Randall 1982: 18, figs. 1, 4 (Off Ngatchab Beach, Angaur I., Palau Is., Caroline Is., w Pacific). Holotype, CAS 48815.

VERTEBRAE: 4, 50–51, 128–131 (MVF 4, 51, 130).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax equatorialis* (Hildebrand 1946)**

Priodonophis equatorialis Hildebrand 1946: 134, fig. 31 (Gulf of Guayaquil, off Mt. Organos, near Cabo Blanco, Peru, 4°13'S, 80°13'W, 12 fm). Holotype, USNM 127842.

VERTEBRAE: MVF 7, 53, 146).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1860)**

Thyrsoidea eurosta Abbott 1860: 478 (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), ANSP 984.

Muraena laysana Steindachner 1900: 177 (Laysan I., Leeward Is., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Lectotype, UMB 151 [RK UMB 4735], designated by Wahlert 1955: 323.

Lycodontis parvibranchialis Fowler 1900: 494, pl. 18 (fig. 1) (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), ANSP 16483.

Gymnothorax ercodes Jenkins 1903: 428, fig. 8 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype (unique), USNM 50843.

Gymnothorax chalazius Waite 1904: 145, pl. 17 (fig. 2) (Lord Howe I). Syntypes, AMS I.5479 (1), I.6271 (1).

Gymnothorax gilberti Tanaka 1908: 25, pl. 1 (fig. 1) (Bonin [Ogasawara] Is., Japan). Holotype (unique), SMF 21030.

Gymnothorax wakanourae Tanaka 1908: 24, pl. 2 (fig. 4) (Wakanoura, Wakayama Pref., Japan). Holotype (unique), ZUMT 956 (lost).

Gymnothorax dentex de Buen 1961: 12, fig. 4 (Easter I., se Pacific). Holotype, EBMC 97.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 45–50, 116–126 (MVF 5, 48, 120).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific, antitropical.

REMARKS: There may be more than one species currently passing under the name *Gymnothorax eurostus*. Further studies are needed.

***Gymnothorax eurygnathos* Böhlke 2001**

Gymnothorax eurygnathos Böhlke 2001: 2, figs. 1–2 (Gulf of California, 26°11.4–15.5'N, 109°50.7–39.5'W, 406–396 m). Holotype (unique), SIO 72-199.

VERTEBRAE: 10, 66, 134.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801**

Gymnothorax favagineus Bloch & Schneider 1801: 525, pl. 105 (Tranquebar, India). Holotype (unique), ZMB 7782 (stuffed).

Thaerodontis reticulata McClelland 1844: 188, 203, 216, pl. 7 (fig. 1) (Malay Coast). Holotype (unique), SMF (lost).

Muraena tessellata Richardson 1845b: 109, pl. 55 (figs. 5–8) (Southern seas?). Holotype (unique), BMNH (apparently lost).

Muraena python Kaup 1856b: 68, pl. 10 (fig. 52) (Africa). Holotype (unique), BMNH 2008.4.21.5.

Lycodontis permistus Smith 1962: 433, pl. 55 (figs. A–B) (Mahé, Seychelles). Holotype, SAIAB 94.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 58–61, 138–144 (MVF 5, 60, 141).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax fimbriatus* (Bennett 1832)**

Muraena fimbriata Bennett 1832: 168 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1856.2.15.16.

Muraena bullata Richardson 1848: 86 (Borneo). Holotype (unique), BMNH 2008.4.9.4.

Muraena isingleenoides Bleeker 1853a: 48 (Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 7191, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 116.

Enchelycore tamarae Prokoviev 2005: 702, figs. 1, 2 (India). Holotype ZIN 53422.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 51–56, 131–142.

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: *Enchelycore tamarae* appears to be a specimen of *G. fimbriatus*, judging from color pattern and dentition. The arched jaws are not definitive for the genus *Enchelycore* (see Smith et al. 2008).

***Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)**

Muraena flavimarginata Rüppell 1830: 119, pl. 30 (fig. 3) (Red Sea). Holotype (unique), SMF 765.

Muraena mauritiana Kaup 1856b: 65 (Mauritius). Lectotype, MNHN B-2468, Designated by Böhlke & Randall (2000: 236).

Muraena batuensis Bleeker 1856d: 241 (Batu Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.253.

Gymnothorax viridipinnis Bliss 1883: 58 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 6146.

Gymnothorax thalassopterus Jenkins 1903: 427, pl. 2 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A). Holotype, USNM 50619.

Muraena viridipinna Seale 1917: 88 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 6146.

Lycodontis lemayi Smith 1949: 108 (Inhaca I., Mozambique). Holotype (unique), SAIAB (lost).

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 54–61, 132–140 (MVF 5, 58, 136).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-Pacific.

***Gymnothorax flavoculus* (Böhlke & Randall 1996)**

Siderea flavocula Böhlke & Randall 1996: 95, figs. 1–5 (e side of Masirah I., Oman, Arabian Sea, 6 m). Holotype, BPBM 36155.

VERTEBRAE: 3–4, 53–55, 124–127 (MVF 4, 54, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax formosus* Bleeker 1864**

Gymnothorax formosus Bleeker 1864a: 51 (Wahai, Ceram, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.241. [Günther 1870: 111, first reviser]

Gymnothorax rhodocephalus Bleeker 1864a: 50 (Amboin I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.309.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 56–57, 131–136 (MVF 4, 56, 133).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

***Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839**

Gymnothorax funebris Ranzani 1839: 77 [13], pl. 11[5] (figs. 2a–b) (Brazil).

Muraena lineopinnis Richardson 1848: 89 (Puerto Caballo, South America). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1847.5.14.43.

Taeniophis westphali Kaup 1859: suppl. p. 1 (Caribbean Sea). Holotype (unique), ZMH 12490.

Thyrsoidea aterrima Kaup 1859: 22, pl. 3 (fig. 1) (Puerto Cabello, Venezuela). Holotype, ZMH H389.

Muraena infernalis Poey 1861: 347, 354 (Cuba). Holotype (unique), USNM 4808.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 57–61, 137–142 (MVF 6, 60, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

REMARKS: Although the journal containing Ranzani's description of *Gymnothorax funebris* was published in 1840, a separate appeared in 1839. The description appeared there on p. 13, pl. 5.

***Gymnothorax fuscomaculatus* (Schultz 1953)**

Rabula fuscomaculata Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 147, fig. 30 (Lagoon reef at Latoback, I., Rongerik Atoll, Marshall Is., w Pacific). Holotype, USNM 141639.

VERTEBRAE: 33–45, 45–51, 112–122 (MVF 37, 48, 117).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax gracilicauda* Jenkins 1903**

Gymnothorax gracilicauda Jenkins 1903: 426, fig. 6 (Reef in front of Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 50679.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 47–52, 127–135 (MVF 5, 51, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

***Gymnothorax griseus* (Lacepède 1803)**

Muraenopsis grisea Lacepède (ex Commerson) 1803: 629, 642, pl. 19 (fig. 3) (Madagascar; New Caledonia). No types known.

Muraena geometrica Rüppell 1830: 118, pl. 30 (fig. 1) (Massawa, Eritrea, Red Sea). Holotype (unique), SMF 130.

Muraena bilineata Rüppell 1838: 84 (Jidda [Jeddah], Saudi Arabia, Red Sea). Holotype, SMF 911.

Siderea schonlandi Smith, 1949: 109 (Mozambique). Syntypes, SAIAB 106, others not located.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 49–53, 128–138 (MVF 4, 51, 134).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

REMARKS: In his description of *Siderea schonlandi*, Smith stated that the species was common at three locations in Mozambique and attained over 30 inches in size, clearly indicating that he had seen more than one individual. Only a single specimen from this time period and location can be found at the SAIAB museum, however, and it is possible that Smith only kept that one.

***Gymnothorax hansi* Heemstra 2004**

Gymnothorax hansi Heemstra 2004: 2, figs. 1–3 (Comoro Is.). Holotype, SAIAB 38673.

VERTEBRAE: —, 82–84, 183–185.

DISTRIBUTION: Comoro Is., western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax hepaticus* (Rüppell 1830)**

Muraena hepatica Rüppell 1830: 120 (Red Sea). Holotype (unique), SMF 3554. [Randall and Golani, 1995: 858, first revisers]

Muraena cinerascens Rüppell 1830: 120 (Mohila, Red Sea). Holotype (unique), SMF 3486.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 57–58, 128–135 (MVF 5, 56, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Apparently restricted to western Indian Ocean; records from Pacific probably refer to *Gymnothorax monochrous*.

REMARKS: *Muraena hepatica* and *Muraena cinerascens* were described in the same paper on the same page. Although *hepatica* has been widely used, *cinerascens* has seldom if ever been cited since as a valid species. Randall and Golani (1995) were apparently the first to list both names and choose one of them (*hepaticus*), hence becoming the first revisers.

***Gymnothorax herrei* Beebe & Tee-Van 1933**

Gymnothorax brunneus Herre 1923: 212 (Analao, Batangas, Philippines, 13°45'N, 120°55'E, 0–3 m). Neotype, ANSP 164931, designated by Böhlke 2000: 404. Preoccupied by *Gymnothorax brunneus* Nichols 1920.

Gymnothorax herrei Beebe & Tee-Van 1933: 138 (Analao, Batangas, Philippines, 13°45'N, 120°55'E, 0–3 m). Neotype, ANSP 164931, designated by Böhlke 2000: 404.

VERTEBRAE: 7–11, 45–50, 108–122 (MVF 9, 47, 114).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax hubbsi* Böhlke & Böhlke 1977**

Gymnothorax hubbsi Böhlke & Böhlke 1977: 238, figs. 1–3 (Off Cape Canaveral, Florida, U.S.A., 28°33'N, 80°03'W, 38 fm). Holotype, USNM 214833 [ex ANSP 115230].

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 56–60, 133–137 (MVF 7, 58, 135).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax intesi* (Fourmanoir & Rivaton 1979)**

Lycodontis intesi Fourmanoir & Rivaton 1979: 426, fig. 16 (Lifou I., Loyalty Is., sw Pacific, 400 m). Holotype, MNHN 1980-0304.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 64–71, 149–163 (MVF 6, 68, 155).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax isingteena* (Richardson 1845)**

Muraena isingteena Richardson 1845b: 108, pl. 48 (fig. 1) (China seas; Canton, China). Holotype, BMNH 2008.4.9.3 (lectotype designation by Böhlke & Smith 2002 invalid).

Muraena melanospilos Bleeker 1855a: 279 (Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.239.

Gymnothorax pescadoris Jordan & Evermann 1902: 326, fig. 8 (Kotosho, Hokoto or Pescadores Is., Taiwan). Holotype (unique), SU 12686 [ex SU 7131].

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 61–62, 137–147 (MVF 5, 61, 144).

DISTRIBUTION: Western North Pacific.

REMARKS: Hatooka (2002: 1453) claimed that *Muraena melanospilos* is a synonym of *Gymnothorax javanicus*, though without giving any explanation. Böhlke and Smith (2002:126) described the holotype and placed the species in the synonymy of *isingteena*. The illustration of *melanospilos* given in Bleeker's Atlas (1864, pl. 186, fig. 3) looks much more like *isingteena* than *javanicus*, and I follow Böhlke and Smith here in treating it as a synonym of the former. See further comments under *Gymnothorax javanicus*.

***Gymnothorax javanicus* (Bleeker 1859)**

Muraena javanica Bleeker 1859: 347 (Patjitan, Java, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.214.

Gymnothorax mindanoensis Borodin 1930: 43, pl. 1 (fig. 1) (Mindanao I., Philippines). Holotype (unique), VMM 655 [not 665] (now AMNH 222125).

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 57–61, 137–143 (MVF 6, 60, 141).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: As pointed out above, Hatooka (2002:1453) treated *Muraena melanospilos* Bleeker 1855 as the senior synonym of *javanicus*. It has already been explained why the former is considered a synonym of *Gymnothorax*

isingteena and not of *javanicus*. Even if Hatooka were correct, however, Article 23.9.1 of the ICZN could be invoked to suppress such a synonymy. The name *melanospilos* may have appeared in print occasionally over the years, but never as a synonym of *Gymnothorax javanicus*. The name *Gymnothorax javanicus* has been used universally since its description for the well known giant moray of the Indo-Pacific, easily fulfilling the requirements of Article 23.9.1.2 (“used...in at least 25 works, published by at least 10 authors in the immediately preceding 50 years and encompassing a span of not less than 10 years.”). The same reasoning applies to *Muraena pratbernon* Richardson 1848. Although the description sounds very much like *G. javanicus*, the name has not been used since 1899 (and earlier) and must be treated as a nomen oblitum.

***Gymnothorax johnsoni* (Smith 1962)**

Lycodontis johnsoni Smith 1962: 438, pl. 56 (figs. C–D) (Algoa Bay, South Africa, 40 fm). Holotype, SAIAB 104. VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 53–57, 139–142 (MVF 5, 55, 139).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax kidako* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)**

Muraena kidako Temminck & Schlegel 1846: 266, pl. 117 (Nagasaki, Japan). Lectotype, RMNH 3957 designated by Boeseman 1947, 190.

Muraena similis Richardson 1848: 83 (Polynesia; Red Sea; Japan). Syntypes, BMNH 1846.2.16.100 (1, stuffed) Japan [the described syntype]; other syntypes not extant.

Gymnothorax mucifer Snyder 1904: 519, pl. 5 (fig. 9) (Honolulu market, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 50868.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 52–58, 136–149 (MVF 5, 55, 141).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

REMARKS: Richardson (1848) described *Muraena similis* from a single specimen from Japan, which Böhlke & Randall (2000) and Böhlke & Smith (2002) treated as the holotype. However, he noted the distribution as including Polynesia and the Red Sea, based on specimens described by Forster (Tahiti) and Rüppell (Red Sea, as *Muraena ophis*), thus implying the existence of syntypes. Forster’s specimen may well be *kidako*, as that species has been recorded from the Society Islands by Böhlke & Randall (2000: 242). The Forster specimen (which apparently no longer exists) might thus be considered a syntype of *similis*. Rüppell’s *Muraena ophis*, however, is a synonym of *Echidna nebulosa*, a fact that was recognized by Richardson (1848: 83) when he said that “the shortness of the gape distinguishes *ophis* from the present species.” Thus, he seemed to be excluding *M. ophis* Rüppell from his species *similis*, hence Rüppell’s specimen cannot be a syntype of *similis*.

***Gymnothorax kolpos* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980**

Gymnothorax kolpos Böhlke & Böhlke 1980b: 223, fig. 3 (Alabama, U.S.A., 29°19'N, 88°04'W, Oregon sta. 3201, 120 m). Holotype, ANSP 107093.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 60–65, 160–167 (MVF 6, 63, 164).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax kontodontos* Böhlke 2000**

Gymnothorax kontodontos Böhlke 2000: 411, figs. 2G, 3E, 8 (Outside reef 300 yards nw of entrance to English Harbor, Fanning I., Line Is., 6 m). Holotype, ANSP 177771.

VERTEBRAE: 7–9, 40–43, 126–135 (MVF 8, 42, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax longinquus* (Whitley 1948)**

Lycodontis longinquus Whitley 1948: 73 (North of Mackay, Queensland, Australia). Holotype (unique), AMS IA.6953.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 59–61, 129–137 (MVF 5, 60, 133).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax maderensis* (Johnson 1862)**

Pseudomuraena maderensis Johnson 1862: 167 (Madeira). Syntypes, BMNH 1862.6.14.10 (1).

Ahynnodontophis rosaliae Howell Rivero 1932: 19 (Deep water off Cojimar, near Havana, Cuba). Holotype (unique), MCZ 32785.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 66–70, 149–158 (MVF 6, 68, 153).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern and Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax mareei* Poll 1953**

Gymnothorax mareei Poll 1953: 118, fig. 46 (Atlantic, 8 mi. w of Rio Cuanza, Angola, 9°20'S, 13°04'E).

Holotype, IRSNB 169.

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 130–138.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax margaritophorus* Bleeker 1864**

Gymnothorax margaritophorus Bleeker 1864a: 53 (Ambo I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.268.

Gymnothorax talofa Jordan & Starks in Jordan & Seale 1906: 201, fig. 7 (Apia, Upolu I., Western Samoa). Holotype, USNM 51713.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 48–52, 123–133 (MVF 6, 50, 129).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax marshallensis* (Schultz 1953)**

Rabula marshallensis Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 149, fig. 31 (Lagoon reef at Ennylabegan I., Kwajalein Atoll, Marshall Is., w Pacific). Holotype, USNM 141687.

VERTEBRAE: 34–35, 51–53, 129–133 (MVF 34, 52, 132)

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax mccoskeri* Smith & Böhlke 1997**

Gymnothorax mccoskeri Smith & Böhlke 1997: 181, fig. 5 (nw of Roebuck Bay, Western Australia, 17°47'S, 121°46'E, 52–56 m). Holotype, CSIRO CA1489.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 49–53, 125–130 (MVF 6, 51, 127).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Gymnothorax megaspilus* Böhlke & Randall 1995**

Gymnothorax megaspilus Böhlke & Randall 1995: 2, fig. 1 (Off sw side of Sawda I., Al Hallaniyat [Kuria Muria Is.], s Oman, Arabian Sea, 21 m). Holotype, BPBM 36042.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 48–51, 123–129 (MVF 4, 50, 127).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax melanosomatus* Loh, Shao & Chen 2011**

Gymnothorax melanosomatus Loh, Shao & Chen 2011: 44, figs. 1, 2 (Off Changbin, Taitung, Taiwan, 50–100 m). Holotype TOU-AE 1991.

VERTEBRAE: MVF 6, 108, 207.

DISTRIBUTION: Taiwan.

***Gymnothorax melatremus* Schultz 1953**

Gymnothorax melatremus Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 120, figs. 23d, 25 (Ocean reef at Boby I., Bikini Atoll, Marshall Is., w Pacific). Holotype (unique), USNM 141610.

VERTEBRAE: 2–4, 48–53, 132–149 (MVF 4, 53, 139).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw 1795)**

Muraena meleagris Shaw in Shaw & Nodder 1795: pl. 220 ("Southern Ocean."). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1977.4.22.2.

Thyrsoidea chlorostigma Kaup 1856a: 63 (Seychelles). Holotype (unique), MNHN 0000-4427.

Gymnothorax leucostictus Jenkins 1903: 425–426, fig. 5 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50681.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 48–53, 127–132 (MVF 5, 52, 130).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: Hatooka (2002: 1453) claimed that the holotype of *Muraena meleagris* actually belongs to the species currently recognized as *Gymnothorax eurostus*; the species currently treated as *Gymnothorax meleagris* would then take the next available name, *Gymnothorax chlorostigma*. His analysis was based on the slightly curved jaws and the mouth cavity of the same color as the body (jaws straight and mouth white in the currently recognized *meleagris*). I have examined the holotype of *meleagris* and find the situation ambiguous. The specimen is partially faded, with broad patches retaining the original pattern of small pale spots on a brown background, and a somewhat greater area without any pattern. The jaws are slightly arched, and the interior of the mouth is brownish, although the teeth are also dark; these are characters of “*eurostus*.” On the other hand, the overlying dark spots on the body characteristic of “*eurostus*” are not visible, and the pale spots seem to be ocellated (surrounded by dark margins) as in “*meleagris*” rather than plain as in “*eurostus*.” The specimen has a regenerated tail, so the vertebral count is not available. Tissue samples were taken in an attempt to test genetically, but they have not yielded usable DNA. Considering the ambiguous nature of the case, I hesitate to make such a confusing change in the application of two widely used names. For the time being, I am retaining current usage.

***Gymnothorax microstictus* Böhlke 2000**

Gymnothorax microstictus Böhlke 2000: 413, figs. 2H, 3F, 9 (North side of w entrance, Hermit I., Papua New Guinea). Holotype, USNM 357424.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 40–44, 113–121 (MVF 4, 41, 117).

DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)**

Thyrsoidea miliaris Kaup 1856a: 63 (Martinique I., West Indies). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2456. [Böhlke et al. 1989: 155 first revisers]

Thyrsoidea irregularis Kaup 1856a: 65 (Bahia, Brazil). Holotype, MNHN B-3120 [not B-2758].

Thyrsoidea flavopicta Kaup 1856a: 64 (Brazil). Holotype (unique), MNHN (not found).

Muraena multiocellata Poey 1860: 324 (Cuba). Holotype, unknown; apparently not USNM 24961.

Muraena elaborata Poey 1860: 323 (Cuba). Holotype, probably not USNM 24961.

Gymnothorax scriptus Poey 1867: 261 (Cuba). Holotype, whereabouts unknown.

Leptocephalus fuliginosus Strömmman 1896: 34, pl. 3 (figs. 6–7) (Central Atlantic, 24°N, 68°W). Holotype (unique), ZMUU.

Muraena grandimaculis Regan 1903: 418, pl. 14 (fig. 3) (Bahia, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil). Holotype (unique), MHNG 665.39.

Muraena myrialeucostictus Fowler 1912: 18, fig. 4 (St. Martin I., West Indies). Holotype (unique), ANSP 16031.

Muraena trinitatis Miranda-Ribeiro 1919: 175, Unnum. pl. (fig. 3) (Trindade I., Martin Vaz Is., off se Brazil, South Atlantic, 20°31'S, 29°19'W). Lectotype, MNRJ 1922A, designated by Miranda Ribeiro 1953: 402.

Muraena aurea Mowbray 1931: unnumb. p. 2 (s shore of Bermuda). Holotype (unique), whereabouts unknown.

VERTEBRAE: 3–7, 47–51, 117–126 (MVF 5, 49, 120).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic and islands of central and eastern Atlantic.

REMARKS: Böhlke (1982: 40) treated USNM 24961 as the holotype of *Muraena elaborata*. Smith (1994: 32) explained in detail why this specimen is probably not a type of either *elaborata* or *multiocellata*. Kaup (1856a) described three species that are now considered synonyms: *Thyrsoidea miliaris*, *T. irregularis*, and *T. flavopicta*. The name *miliaris* has been widely used since, but Böhlke et al. (1989: 155) were apparently the first to list all three names and choose *miliaris* as the valid one.

***Gymnothorax minor* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)**

Muraena minor Temminck & Schlegel 1846: 269, pl. 115 (fig. 2) (Japan). Lectotype, RMNH 3771a, designated by Boeseman 1947: 191.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 51–57, 129–143 (MVF 6, 55, 139).

DISTRIBUTION: Northwestern and Southwestern Pacific.

REMARKS: This species has an antitropical distribution in the western Pacific. The northern and southern forms differ in their vertebral count, 135–143 and 129–135 respectively (Smith and Böhlke 1997: 183). If the southern form were recognized as a species, no name would be available for it.

***Gymnothorax moluccensis* (Bleeker 1864)**

Priodonophis moluccensis Bleeker 1864a: 48 (Amboin I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.227.

VERTEBRAE: 6–7, 60–63, 131–138. (MVF 6, 61, 134).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax monochrous* (Bleeker 1856)**

Muraena monochrous Bleeker 1856a: 384 (Ternate, Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.244.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 56–61, 136–143 (MVF 4, 58, 139).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax monostigma* (Regan 1909)**

Muraena monostigma Regan 1909: 438 (Raiatea, Society Is). Lectotype, BMNH 1874.11.19.19, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 129.

VERTEBRAE: 7–10, 49–62, 129–133 (MVF 8, 61, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax mordax* (Ayres 1859)**

Muraena mordax Ayres 1859: 30 (Cedros I., Baja California, Mexico). No types.

Rabula davisi Fowler 1912: 21, footnote (San Diego, California, U.S.A. [perhaps from farther south]). Holotype (unique), USNM 6673.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 61–67, 143–152 (MVF 5, 65, 148).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific from s California to Baja California and Galápagos Islands.

***Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)**

Muraena moringa Cuvier 1829: 352 (Antilles). No types known.

Gymnothorax rostratus Agassiz in Spix & Agassiz 1831: 91, pl. 50a (Major river mouths of Brazil). No types known.

Muraena punctata Gronow in Gray 1854: 18 (Rivers of tropical North America). No types known.

Murenophis curvilineata Castelnau 1855: 81, pl. 42 (fig. 2) (Bahia, Brazil). Holotype, MNHN B-2436.

Murenophis caramuru Castelnau 1855: 82, pl. 43 (fig. 1) (Bahia, Brazil). Syntypes, MNHN B-2437 (1), B-3168 (2).

Thyrsoidea concolor Abbott 1860: 479 (Veracruz, Mexico). Holotype (unique), ANSP 970.

Gymnothorax flavoscriptus Poey 1876: 200 [158], pl. 9 [6] (fig. 2) (Cuba). No types known.

Gymnothorax picturatus Poey 1880: 257, pl. 10 (figs. 1–3) (Cuba). No types known.

Lycodontis albimentis Evermann & Marsh 1900: 78, fig. 9 (Off Culebra I., Puerto Rico, Fish Hawk sta. 6093, 15 fm). Holotype (unique), USNM 49527.

Leptocephalus strommani Eigenmann & Kennedy 1902: 89, figs. 8, 8a–b (20 mi. se of Cape Hatteras, North Carolina, U.S.A., 35°08'30"N, 75°10'00"W, Albatross sta. 2596, 0–49 fm). Holotype (unique), USNM 49762.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 50–57, 134–142 (MVF 6, 54, 138).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax nasuta* de Buen 1961**

Gymnothorax nasuta de Buen 1961: 10, fig. 3 (Easter I., se Pacific). Holotype, EBMC 118.

VERTEBRAE: MVF 4, 50, 138.

DISTRIBUTION: Easter Island and Chile.

***Gymnothorax neglectus* Tanaka 1911**

Gymnothorax neglectus Tanaka 1911: 28, pl. 7 (fig. 24) (Keelung, Taihoku, Taiwan). Holotype (unique), ZUMT 2165.

VERTEBRAE: 6, 58, 141 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Western North Pacific.

***Gymnothorax nigromarginatus* (Girard 1858)**

Neomuraena nigromarginata Girard 1858: 171 (St. Joseph I., Texas, U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 860 [= USNM 7004].

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 45–52, 137–147 (MVF 6, 49, 142).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax niphostigma* Chen, Shao & Chen 1996**

Gymnothorax niphostigma Chen, Shao & Chen 1996: 20, figs. 1–3 (Popingto fish market, 25°11'N, 121°51'E, Keelung, Taiwan, 100–150 m). Holotype, ASIZP 056940.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 53–55, 140–142 (MVF 4, 54, 141).

DISTRIBUTION: Western North Pacific.

REMARKS: Böhlke and Smith (2002: 131) considered this species a possible synonym of *Gymnothorax kidako* Temminck & Schlegel 1846. I tentatively recognize it here on the basis of the color pattern (distinctly pale spots on a dark brown background, and spots on the tail fewer and farther apart). The various pale-spotted *Gymnothorax* species are confusing, and further study is needed to confirm their identities.

***Gymnothorax nubilus* (Richardson 1848)**

Muraena nubila Richardson 1848: 81, pl. 46 (figs. 6–10) (Norfolk I., sw Pacific). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1972.1.26.159.

Muraena eupteria Günther 1870: 122 (Raoul I., Kermadec Is., sw Pacific). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1855.8.16.50.

VERTEBRAE: 3–4, 50–54, 130–134 (MVF 4, 52, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax nudivomer* (Günther 1867)**

Muraena nudivomer Günther in Playfair & Günther 1867: 127, pl. 18 (Zanzibar). Lectotype, BMNH 1867.3.9.48, designated by Günther 1870: 104.

Gymnothorax xanthostomus Snyder 1904: 519, pl. 5 (fig. 10) (Honolulu market, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50869.

Gymnothorax insignis Seale 1917: 93 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 5912.

VERTEBRAE: 2–4, 50–55, 132–139 (MVF 3, 52, 135).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax nuttingi* Snyder 1904**

Gymnothorax nuttingi Snyder 1904: 518, pl. 4 (fig. 7) (Honolulu market, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 50866.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 70–74, 157–165 (MVF 6, 71, 160).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Gymnothorax obesus* (Whitley 1932)**

Uropterygius obesus Whitley 1932b: 329, pl. 39 (fig. 1) (Montague I., N. S. W., Australia, ca 70 fm). Holotype, AMS IA.3888.

Muraena tuhua Griffin 1933: 171, pl. 24 (bottom); fig. (15 mi. se of Mayor I. [Tuhua], New Zealand, 80 fm). Holotype (unique), AIM (lost).

VERTEBRAE: 9–10, 68–72, 166–172 (MVF 10, 70, 169).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831**

Gymnothorax ocellatus Agassiz in Spix & Agassiz 1831: 91, pl. 50b. (Major river mouths of equatorial Brazil). Syntypes, MHNN 1193 (1).

Murenophis variegata Castelnau 1855: 83, pl. 43 (fig. 2) (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2440. Secondarily preoccupied by *Muraena variegata* Rafinesque 1810.

Gymnothorax ocellatus var. *januarius* Jordan & Davis 1891: 607. Replacement name for *Murenophis variegata* Castelnau, considered preoccupied.

Lycodontis jordani Evermann & Marsh 1899: 352 (Mayagüez, Puerto Rico). Holotype (unique), USNM 49358. VERTEBRAE: 4–8, 46–54, 136–151 (MVF 6, 50, 145).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax panamensis* (Steindachner 1876)**

Muraena panamensis Steindachner 1876: 67 [19] (Panama [Pacific]). Holotype (unique), NMW (not found).

Lycodontis umbra Fowler 1944: 317, figs. 66–68 (James Bay, James I., Galápagos Is.). Holotype (unique), ANSP 70025 (poor condition).

VERTEBRAE: 8–12, 50–55, 122–137 (MVF 10, 52, 130).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax parini* Collette, Smith & Böhlke 1991**

Gymnothorax parini Collette, Smith & Böhlke 1991: 344, figs. 1–3 (Walters Shoals, sw Indian Ocean, 33°11'54"S, 43°51'42"E, Vityaz sta. 2751, 18 m). Holotype, USNM 307751.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 53–58, 143–152 (MVF 4, 56, 147).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax phalarus* Bussing 1998**

Gymnothorax phalarus Bussing 1998: 439, figs. 1–4 (West side of Isla del Caño off Osa Peninsula, Costa Rica, 8°47'00"N, 84°03'48"W, 136–237 m). Holotype, LACM 47317-1.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 56–61, 138–142 (MVF 6, 58, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax phasmatodes* (Smith 1962)**

Lycodontis phasmatodes Smith 1962: 436, pl. 53 (figs B, C & I) (Inhaca I., Mozambique). Holotype, SAIAB 108.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 74–80, 160–174 (MVF 6, 78, 168).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax philippinus* Jordan & Seale 1907**

Gymnothorax philippinus Jordan & Seale 1907: 7, fig. 2 (Cavite, Luzon I., Philippines). Holotype (unique), SU 9215.

Gymnothorax odiosus Snyder 1908: 94 (Kagoshima, Japan). Holotype (unique), USNM 62231.

VERTEBRAE: MVF 4, 56, 130.

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)**

Muraena picta Ahl 1789: 8, pl. 2 (right fig.) (East Indies). No types known.

Muraenophis pantherina Lacepède 1803: 628, 641, 642 (No locality). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-3141.

Muraena variegata Quoy & Gaimard 1824: 246, pl. 52 (fig. 1) (Guam, Mariana Is., w Pacific). Holotype, MNHN B-3142. Preoccupied by *Muraena variegata* Rafinesque, 1810.

Muraena lita Richardson 1848: 84 (Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1846.2.16.111.

Muraena erythroptera Solander in Richardson 1848: 86 (Society Is.). No types known.

Muraena atomaria Solander in Richardson 1848: 86 (Society Is.). No types known.

Muraena siderea Richardson 1848: 85, pl. 48 (figs. 1–5) (w and n shores of Australia; coast of New Guinea). Syntypes, BMNH 1846.9.11.16 (1), Australia, coll. Jukes. [1 syntype lost].

Muraena pfeifferi Bleeker 1853d: 173 (Makasar [Ujung Pandang], Sulawesi [Celebes], Indonesia). Lectotype, BMNH 1867.11.28.286, designated by Böhlke & Randall 2000: 248.

Muraena elegantissima Kaup 1856b: 67 (Australia?). Holotype (unique), MNHN B.2466.

Muraena polyophthalmus Bleeker 1858a: 15 (Manado, Sulawesi [Celebes], Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.332.

Gymnothorax hilonis Jordan & Evermann 1903: 167 (Hilo, Hawaii I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 50618.

Gymnothorax thomsoni Borodin 1928: 8, pl. 2 (figs. 1–2) (Galápagos Is. [or Cocos I., e Pacific]). Holotype (unique), AMNH 225216 [ex VMM 411].

Gymnothorax pictus kowanensis Aoyagi 1943: 27, fig. 9 (Bay of Kowan, Okinawa I., Ryukyu Is., Japan). Holotype (unique), not at YCM, apparently lost.

VERTEBRAE: 7–11, 56–62, 128–135 (MVF 9, 58, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-Pacific; eastern Pacific islands.

***Gymnothorax pikei* Bliss 1833**

Gymnothorax pikei Bliss (ex Steindachner) 1883: 59 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 6145.

Gymnothorax pikei Seale 1917: 90 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 6145.

VERTEBRAE: 6, 59, 149 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Mauritius and Papua New Guinea.

REMARKS: This species was based on a manuscript name by Steindachner. It was described independently by Bliss (1883) and Seale (1917).

***Gymnothorax pindae* Smith 1962**

Gymnothorax pindae Smith 1962: 430, pl. 55 (fig. D) (Pinda, Mozambique). Holotype (unique), SAIAB 105.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 42–46, 110–124 (MVF 6, 44, 121).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax polygonius* Poey 1875**

Gymnothorax polygonius Poey 1875: 68, pl. 10 (Cuba). Holotype (unique), USNM 9825.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 51–55, 135–142 (MVF 5, 53, 138).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern and western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax polyspondylus* Böhlke & Randall 2000**

Gymnothorax polyspondylus Böhlke & Randall 2000: 251, figs. 10–11 (nw of Oahu, 21°41'N, 158°06'W, Hawaiian Is., U.S.A., 180–200 m). Holotype (unique), BPBM 24821.

VERTEBRAE: 4–89–233 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Gymnothorax polyuranodon* (Bleeker 1853)**

Muraena polyuranodon Bleeker 1853c: 248 (Ceram, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), whereabouts unknown.

Polyuranodon kuhlii Kaup 1856a: 65 (Ceram, Indonesia). Replacement name for *M. polyuranodon*.

Uropterygius fijiensis Fowler & Bean 1923: 9 (Lebukea, Fiji Is.). Holotype (unique), USNM 82774.

VERTEBRAE: 9–16, 67–75, 141–148 (MVF 12, 70, 144).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)**

Murenophis porphyreus Guichenot 1848: 342, pl. 11 (fig. 2) (Juan Fernández Is., se Pacific). Syntypes, whereabouts unknown.

Muraena chilensis Günther 1872: 674 (Chile). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1871.9.13.881.

Gymnothorax wieneri Sauvage 1883: 161 [18] (Chile or Peru). Syntypes, MNHN A-4868 (2).

Gymnothorax obscurirostris Rendahl 1921: 62 (Easter I., se Pacific). Holotype (unique), NRM 7103.

Gymnothorax griffini Whitley & Phillipps 1939: 229 (White I., Bay of Plenty, New Zealand). Holotype (unique), AIM 29.1.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 57–62, 137–144 (MVF 6, 59, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Southern Pacific.

REMARKS: Böhlke & McCosker (2001) and Böhlke & Smith (2002) put *Gymnothorax griffini* in the synonymy of *Gymnothorax obesus*, although without seeing the specimen. McCosker & Stewart (2006) examined the specimen and determined that it is a synonym of *G. porphyreus*.

***Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)**

Muraena prasina Richardson 1848: 93 (Bondi Bay, Sydney, Australia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 2008.3.23.2 (mounted head and left skin).

Gymnothorax jacksoniensis Bleeker 1863d: 450 (Port Jackson, N. S. W., Australia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 3780.

Muraena callorhyncha Günther 1870: 122 (Fremantle, Western Australia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1861.5.18.7.

Muraena krulli Hector 1877: 468, pl. 8 (bottom) (Bay of Islands, New Zealand). Holotype (unique), AIM (missing).

Gymnothorax leecote Scott 1965: 54, fig. 1 (Off George Rock, n of St. Helen's, Tasmania, Australia, 10 fm). Holotype (unique), QVM 1964.5.0015 [ex QVM type 123].

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 56–60, 134–140 (MVF 5, 58, 137).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895**

Gymnothorax prionodon Ogilby 1895: 720 (Port Jackson, N. S. W., Australia). Holotype (unique), AMS I.3324.

Muraena mierszewskei Steindachner 1896: 222 (Japan). Holotype (unique), NMW 61642.

Gymnothorax leucostigma Jordan & Richardson 1909: 174, pl. 68 (Kao-Hsiung [Takao], Taiwan). Holotype (unique), FMNH 52124 [ex CM 253].

Gymnothorax nirosus Tanaka 1918: 51 (Nagasaki fish market, Japan). Holotype (unique), ZUMT 8628 (lost).

Muraena shirleyi Griffin 1933: 172, pl. 24 (top); fig. (Mokohinau Is., New Zealand). Holotype (unique), AIM 289.1.

Lycodontis wooliensis Whitley 1968: 33, pl. 8, fig. 1 (20 mi. off Wooli, sw Australia, 29°52'S, 153°20'E.). Holotype (unique), AMS IB.7941.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 53–58, 135–142 (MVF 6, 54, 138).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax prismodon* Böhlke & Randall 2000**

Gymnothorax prismodon Böhlke & Randall 2000: 253, figs. 12–14 (Off Makaha Beach, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A., 44 m). Holotype, BPBM 15508 (461 mm TL).

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 65–70, 139–153 (MVF 4, 66, 142).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Gymnothorax prolatus* Sasaki & Amaoka 1991**

Gymnothorax prolatus Sasaki & Amaoka 1991: 7, figs. 1–3 (Suao fish market, ne coast of Taiwan). Holotype (unique), HUMZ 107775.

VERTEBRAE: 6–8, 79–83, 182–187 (MVF 7, 81, 184).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax pseudoherrei* Böhlke 2000**

Gymnothorax pseudoherrei Böhlke 2000: 408, figs. 2F, 3D, 7 (W side of Solino [Selinog] I., Zamboanga Del Norte, Mindanao, Philippines, 8°51'24"N, 123°24'36"E, 0–4.6 m). Holotype, USNM 357430.

VERTEBRAE: 5–9, 44–50, 110–118 (MVF 6, 47, 114).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax pseudothyrsoideus* (Bleeker 1852)**

Muraena pseudothyrsoidea Bleeker 1852a: 778 (Makasar [Ujung Pandang], Sulawesi [Celebes], Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.246.

Gymnothorax makassariensis Bleeker 1863b: 168 (Makasar [Ujung Pandang], Sulawesi [Celebes], Indonesia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 3768.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 55–61, 122(?)–134 (MVF 5, 55, 128).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax punctatofasciatus* Bleeker 1863**

Gymnothorax punctatofasciatus Bleeker 1863b: 167 (Amboin I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Lectotype, BMNH 1867.11.28.280, designated by Smith & Böhlke 1997: 184.

VERTEBRAE: 5–9, 53–57, 132–139 (MVF 7, 54, 136).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Gymnothorax punctatus* Bloch & Schneider 1801**

Gymnothorax punctatus Bloch & Schneider 1801: 526 (Tranquebar, India). Syntypes, ZMB 6141 (1, stuffed), 3989 (1).

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 53–55, 132–136 (MVF 5, 54, 134).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax randalli* Smith & Böhlke 1997**

Gymnothorax randalli Smith & Böhlke 1997: 185, figs. 1, 2, 8 (Sorongjunkong, Lombok, Indonesia). Holotype, BPBM 30138.

VERTEBRAE: 7–9, 48–52, 124–130 (MVF 8, 50, 127).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax reevesii* (Richardson 1845)**

Muraena reevesii Richardson 1845a: no p., pl. 49 (fig. 2) (China seas). No types

Muraena microspila Günther 1870: 109 (E. Indian Archipelago). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.238.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 52–58, , 124–132 (MVF 4, 55, 128).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax reticulatus* Bloch 1795**

Gymnothorax reticulatus Bloch 1795: 85, pl. 416 (Coromandel coast, India). Holotype (unique), ZMB 3986.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 48–51, 114–126 (MVF 6, 49, 119).

DISTRIBUTION: Indian Ocean.

REMARKS: This species is known from the coast of India and the Red Sea. The single Red Sea Specimen has more vertebrae (126) than the Indian specimens (114–120) (Smith and Böhlke 1997: 187).

***Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)**

Muraena richardsonii Bleeker 1852b: 296 (Wahai, n Ceram and Padang, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 7201, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 145. [Günther 1870: 118, first reviser]

Muraena ceramensis Bleeker 1852b: 297 (Wahai, n Ceram, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 7200, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 100.

Muraena troschelii Bleeker 1853a: 45 (Boleling, n Bali; Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), RMNH 3784 [not 7201].

Muraena scoliodon Bleeker 1853a: 43 (Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.327.

Muraena florisiana Bleeker 1854a: 334 (Larantuka, Flores I., Lesser Sunda Is., Indonesia). Syntypes, not located.

Muraena vermicularis Peters 1855:459 (Ibo I., Querimbas Is., Mozambique). Holotype (unique), ZMB 4005.

Muraena diplodon Peters 1855: 460 (Ibo I., Querimbas Is., Mozambique). Syntypes, ZMB 4006 (2), 4007 (1).

Thyrsoidea multifasciata Kaup 1856b: 87 (Molucca Is., Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 3789, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 130.

Muraena venosa Kaup 1856b: 68 (Timor I., s Malay Archipelago). Syntypes, RMNH (2) not found.

Muraena chrysops Kaup 1856b: 70 (Tahiti, Society Is). Holotype (unique), MNHN 2118.

Muraena modesta Kaup 1859: 21, pl. 4 (fig. 2). (Zanzibar). Holotype (unique), ZMH 3772.

VERTEBRAE: 7-11, 46-52, 112-117 (MVF 9, 50, 115).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: *Muraena richardsonii* and *M. ceramensis* were described in the same publication. Günther (1870: 118) included *ceramensis* in the synonymy of *Muraena richardsonii*, becoming the first reviser.

***Gymnothorax robinsi* Böhlke 1997**

Gymnothorax robinsi Böhlke 1997b: 648, figs. 1–3 (Kai I., off nw corner of Tajandoe I., Indonesia, 5°31'24"S, 132°17'48"E, 3–6 m). Holotype, ANSP 144431.

VERTEBRAE: 5–8, 46–52, 105–112 (MVF 7, 49, 107).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)**

Dalophis rueppelliae McClelland 1844: 213 (Red Sea). Lectotype, SMF 151, designated by Böhlke 1982: 44.

Muraena umbrofasciata Rüppell 1852: 33 (Red Sea). Syntypes, SMF 151 (1), 2870 (1, skeleton, lost), 7346 (1, missing).

Muraena nigrolineata Kaup 1856b: 66 (Marquesas Is.). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2467.

Muraena interrupta Kaup 1856b: 67, pl. 10 (fig. 51) (Clot Bay, Red Sea). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2470.

Muraena petelli Bleeker 1856b: 84 (Ora Malang, Java, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.282.

Sidera chlevastes Jordan & Gilbert 1883d: 208 (Galapagos Is. [probably in error]). Holotype (unique), USNM 20385.

Gymnothorax signifer Bliss 1883: 58 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MCZ 6147.

Gymnothorax leucacme Jenkins 1903: 427, fig. 7 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50682.

Gymnothorax waialuae Snyder 1904: 520, pl. 6 (fig. 11) (Waialua Bay, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 50870.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 50–55, 125–135 (MVF 5, 52, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax ryukyuensis* Hatooka 2003**

Gymnothorax ryukyuensis Hatooka 2003: 2, figs. 1, 2, 4. (Ryukyu Is.). Holotype, FAKU 51606.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 57–59, 133–137.

DISTRIBUTION: Ryukyu Is.

***Gymnothorax sagmacephalus* Böhlke 1997**

Gymnothorax sagmacephalus Böhlke 1997a: 100, figs. 12–14 (Yokohama Aquarium, Tokyo Bay, Japan). Holotype (unique), USNM 149777.

VERTEBRAE: 7, 77, 172+ (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Japan.

***Gymnothorax saxicola* Jordan & Davis 1891**

Gymnothorax ocellatus var. *saxicola* Jordan & Davis 1891: 606 (Cedar Keys, Florida, Gulf of Mexico, U.S.A.). Lectotype, USNM 34280 designated by Smith 1994: 19.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 47–59, 134–147 (MVF 6, 53, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax serratidens* (Hildebrand & Barton 1949)**

Priodonophis serratidens Hildebrand & Barton 1949: 3, fig. 1 (Talara, Peru). Holotype (unique), USNM 144253.

VERTEBRAE: 8, 68, 156 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Southeastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax shaoi* Chen & Loh 2007**

Gymnothorax shaoi Chen & Loh 2007: 76, figs. 1, 2, 3a, 4 (Taiwan). Holotype, ASIZP 0062978.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 53–57, 125–130.

DISTRIBUTION: Taiwan.

***Gymnothorax sokotrensis* Kotthaus 1968**

Gymnothorax sokotrensis Kotthaus 1968: 18, figs. 107, 150 (Off Sokotra I., Indian Ocean, 11°33.9'N, 52°54'E to 11°38'N, 52°52'E, Meteor sta. 102). Holotype (unique), ZMH 4940 [ex IOES 43].

VERTEBRAE: 8, 62, 143 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Northwestern Indian Ocean.

***Gymnothorax steindachneri* Jordan & Evermann 1903**

Gymnothorax steindachneri Jordan & Evermann 1903: 166 (Honolulu, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, USNM 50616.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 49–51, 131–135 (MVF 5, 50, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Gymnothorax taiwanensis* Chen, Loh & Shao 2008**

Gymnothorax taiwanensis Chen, Loh & Shao 2008: 132, figs. 1, 2 (Taiwan). Holotype, ASIZ P0069371.

VERTEBRAE: 5–6, 55–56, 117–121.

DISTRIBUTION: Taiwan.

***Gymnothorax thyrsoideus* (Richardson 1845)**

Muraena thyrsoidea Richardson 1845b: 111 (Canton, China seas). Lectotype, BMNH 2008.4.21.1 (651 mm TL), designated by designated by Böhlke 1995: 463.

Muraena prosopeion Bleeker 1853b: 300 (Cauer, Priaman, Sumatra, Indonesia). Lectotype, RMNH 7195 (370 mm TL), designated by Böhlke 1995: 465.

Thyrsoidea arenata Kaup 1856a: 61 (China). Holotype, BMNH uncat. (651 mm TL) or MNHN A-8810. See Böhlke and Smith 2002: 94 for explanation of uncertainty over holotype.

Echidna kishinouyei Jordan & Snyder 1901: 885, fig. 21 (Okinawa I., Ryukyu Is., Japan). Holotype (unique), SU 6481.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 48–52, 125–137 (MVF 4, 50, 133).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

***Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)**

Muraenopsis tile Hamilton 1822: 18, 363 (Ganges R. estuaries near Calcutta, India). No types known.

Lycodontis literata McClelland 1844: 186 (203, 215), pl. 7 (fig. 2) (Calcutta market, Bengal, India). No types known.

Strophidon maculata McClelland 1844: 203, 215, pl. 8 (fig. 1). A replacement name for *M. tile*.

Muraena vermiculata Richardson 1848: 92 (India). Holotype (unique), BMNH 2008.4.21.2.

Muraena gracilis Richardson 1848: 92 (India). Lectotype, BMNH 2008.4.9.5 (307 mm), designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 113.

Thyrsoidea microdon Kaup 1856a: 62 (Pondichéry, India). Holotype, MNHN B-2469.

Gymnothorax borneensis Bleeker 1863: 169 (Borneo). Holotype (unique), RMNH 3797.

VERTEBRAE: 7–12, 55–58, 120–130 (MVF 10, 57, 125).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)**

Muraenopsis undulata Lacepède (ex Commerson) 1803: 629, 642, pl. 19 (fig. 2) (No locality). Holotype (unique), whereabouts unknown.

Muraena cancellata Richardson 1848: 87, pl. 46 (figs. 1–5) (w Australia; n Australia; Sumatra, Indonesia). Syntypes, BMNH (3, not found), MNHN (not found).

Muraena valenciennii Eydoux & Souleyet 1850: 207, pl. 8 (fig. 1) (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype, MNHN 0487.

Muraena blochii Bleeker 1853a: 49 (Sibogha, w Sumatra, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.330 (reported missing by Böhlke & Smith 2002, but presence confirmed by J. McClaine, pers. comm.).

Muraena agassizi Bleeker 1855b: 458 (Cocos Is., Indian Ocean). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.250.

Thyrsoidea kaupii Abbott 1860: 477 (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), ANSP 916.

Muraena acutirostris Abbott 1860: 476 (Hawaiian Is., U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), ANSP 998.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 51–55, 126–138 (MVF 5, 53, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-Pacific.

***Gymnothorax unicolor* (Delaroche 1809)**

Muraenophis unicolor Delaroche 1809: 359 [73], pl. 25 (fig. 15) (Ibiza, Balearic Is., Spain). Holotype, MNHN B-2413.

Muraenophis cristini Risso 1810: 368 (Nice, France). Holotype, MNHN (not found).

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 136–146.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax vagrans* (Seale 1917)**

Muraena vagrans Seale 1917: 88 (Questionably South America). Holotype (unique), MCZ 2532B.

VERTEBRAE: ca 3, 56, 139 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Unknown locality.

***Gymnothorax verrilli* (Jordan & Gilbert 1883)**

Sidera verrilli Jordan & Gilbert 1883b: 623 (Panama [Pacific]). Holotype (unique), YPM 8042.

VERTEBRAE: 5, 71–77, 170–171 (MVF 5, 74, 170).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)**

Murenophis vicina Castelnau 1855: 81, pl. 42 (fig. 4) (Bahia, Brazil). Holotype (unique), MNHN B-2423.

Thyrsoidea cormura Kaup 1859: 23, suppl. 4, pl. 3 (fig. 2) (Puerto Cabella, Venezuela). No types known.

Muraena erebus Poey 1861: 426 (Cuba). No types known.

Gymnothorax obscuratus Poey 1870: 320 (Havana, Cuba). Holotype (unique), MCZ 27217.

Gymnothorax virescens Poey 1876: 198 [156], pl. 9 [6] (fig. 1) (Cuba). Holotype, not at MCZ.

Gymnothorax versipunctatus Poey 1876: 199 [157], pl. 10 [7] (Cuba). No types.

Leptocephalus forstromi Strömmann 1896: 24, pl. 2 (figs. 1–3) (central Atlantic, 3°–4°S, 30°–34°W). Syntypes, ZMUU (4).

Gymnothorax carcinognathus Fowler 1912: 22, fig. 5 (St. Martin I., West Indies). Holotype (unique), ANSP 38163.

Gymnothorax cyanopunctatus Howell Rivero 1932: 17 (Matanzas, Cuba). Holotype, MCZ 32787.

Lycodontis guarapariensis Pinto 1975: 401, figs. 1–2 (Guarapari, Espírito Santo, Brazil). Holotype, MHNI 208.

VERTEBRAE: 3–6, 48–53, 128–140 (MVF 5, 51, 133).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern and western Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax walvisensis* Prokofiev & Kukuev 2009**

Gymnothorax walvisensis Prokofiev & Kukuev 2009: 220, fig. 3 (Walvis Ridge, Atlantic Ocean). Holotype ZIN 54129.

VERTEBRAE: 5, 50, 134.

DISTRIBUTION: Southeastern Atlantic.

***Gymnothorax woodwardi* McCulloch 1912**

Gymnothorax woodwardi McCulloch 1912: 80 [3], fig. 1 (Pelsart I., Houtman Abrolhos, Western Australia). Holotype, WAM P.13263-001.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 56–58, 134–141 (MVF 4, 57, 137).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Gymnothorax ypsilon* Hatooka & Randall 1992**

Gymnothorax ypsilon Hatooka & Randall 1992: 183, figs. 1–2 (Near Uotsurijima I., Senkaku Is., Japan). Holotype, URM-P 1783.

VERTEBRAE: 5–7, 55–60, 141–153 (MVF 6, 56, 149).

DISTRIBUTION: Western and central Pacific.

***Gymnothorax zonipectis* Seale 1906**

Gymnothorax zonipectis Seale 1906: 7, fig. 1 (Tahiti, Society Is.). Holotype (unique), BPBM 1362.

Gymnothorax indong Seale 1910: 491 (Zamboanga, Mindanao, Philippines). Holotype (unique), BSMP 4445 (apparently destroyed).

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 47–50, 123–130 (MVF 6, 48, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Genus *Monopenchelys* Böhlke & McCosker 1982

Monopenchelys Böhlke & McCosker 1982: 127. Type species *Uropterygius acutus* Parr 1930, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Monopenchelys acuta (Parr 1930)

Uropterygius acutus Parr 1930: 16, fig. 2 (West Caicos I., Bahamas, 30 fm [stomach contents]). Holotype (unique), YPM 2604.

VERTEBRAE: 67–78, 50–56, 124–144 (MVF 73, 53, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Cosmopolitan.

REMARKS: The wide range of vertebral counts and the broad distribution suggest that more than one species may be involved.

Genus *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758

Muraena Linnaeus 1758: 244. Type species *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758, by Opinion 1672, ICZN. Feminine.

Murenophis Cuvier 1797: 329. Type species *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758, by monotypy. Masculine.

Muraenophis Lacepède 1803: 627. Unjustified emendation of *Murenophis* Cuvier, 1797.

Limomuraena Kaup 1856a: 65. Type species *Limomuraena guttata* Kaup 1856, by monotypy. Feminine. (Sometimes misspelled as *Limamuraena*).

REMARKS: Jordan and Gilbert (1883a: 355) designated *Muraena helena* as the type species of *Muraena*, overlooking Bleeker's (1864b: 113) earlier designation of *M. anguilla*. The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, in Opinion 1672, suppressed Bleeker's priority and placed *helena* on the Official List as the type species of *Muraena*.

Muraena argus (Steindachner 1870)

Gymnothorax (*Limamuraena*) *argus* Steindachner 1870: 639 [17], pl. 4 (Altata, Sinaloa, w coast of Mexico). Holotype (unique), NMW 75551.

Muraena alboguttata Hildebrand 1946: 132, fig. 30 (Lobos de Afuera I., Peru, 6°56'S, 80°43'W). Holotype, USNM 127840.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 53, 128–129 (MVF 4, 53, 128).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

Muraena augusti (Kaup 1856)

Muraena guttata Solander and Richardson in Richardson 1848:90. Preoccupied by *Muraena guttata* Forsskål 1775 (Pseudochromidae).

?*Thyrsoidea dumerili* Kaup 1856a: 62.

Thyrsoidea augusti Kaup 1856b: 88 (Madeira). No types known.

Thyrsoidea atlantica Johnson 1862: 68 (Sea near Madeira, ne Atlantic). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1862.2.5.2.

Muraena bettencourtii Osório 1911: 76, pl. 2 (fig. 2) (Ilha de Santo Antão, Cape Verde Is.). Holotype (unique), MB (destroyed in 1978 fire).

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 51–55, 137–143.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

REMARKS: For some time, this species was considered a synonym of *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758, but its distinction has recently been confirmed (Jimenez et al. 2007). Kaup (1856a: 62) presented the name *Thyrsoidea dumerili* (written as *Th. A. Dumerili* Kp.) and stated (translated from German) "Sir Richardson confused this species with *Lemamuraena* [sic] *guttata*," apparently intending the new name to apply to the species described by Richardson under the name *guttata*. *Limomuraena guttata* appeared on page 65 of the same publication (Kaup

1856a), apparently as a new combination for *Muraena guttata* Solander and Richardson. This treatment makes little sense, as Kaup was apparently accepting and rejecting Richardson's identification at the same time. The name *dumerili* never appeared again, and Kaup (1865b: 88) described a new species, *Thyrsoidea augusti*, based on a verbatim copy of Richardson's description of *Muraena guttata*. One could make a case that *dumerili* has priority over *augusti*, but considering the confusion over what Kaup was referring to, this would probably be unwise. As the name *dumerili* has never been used since (even by Kaup), it could in any case be considered a nomen oblitum under Article 23.9 of the ICBN.

***Muraena clepsydra* Gilbert 1898**

Muraena clepsydra Gilbert in Jordan & Evermann 1898: 2805 (Panama [Pacific]). Holotype, SU 6807.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 47–53, 123–129(MVF 5, 50, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758**

Muraena helena Linnaeus 1758: 244 (Europe; America). Syntypes, ZMUU Linn. Coll. 57 (1, only surviving specimen).

Gymnothorax muraena Bloch & Schneider 1801: 525. No types known.

Muraena romana Shaw 1803: 26 (Mediterranean Sea). No types known.

Muraena punctata Rafinesque 1810a: 68, pl. 15 (fig. 2) (Sicily). No types known.

Muraena variegata Rafinesque 1810a: 67 (Sicily). No types known.

Muraenophis fulva Risso 1810: 367 (Nice, France). No types known.

Muraena guttata Risso 1827: 191 (Nice, France). No types known. Preoccupied by *Muraena guttata* Forsskål 1775 (Pseudochromidae).

Muraena helena australiae Richardson 1848: 80, pl. 49 (figs. 1–6) (Eastern Atlantic, not Australia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1847.5.10.16.

Muraena vorax Ogilby 1907: 11 (Eastern Atlantic based on type, not Western Australia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1847.5.10.16. Unnecessary replacement name for *Muraena helena australiae* Richardson 1848.

Muraena bettencourtii Osório 1911: 76, pl. 2 (fig. 2) (Ilha de Santo Antão, Cape Verde Is.). Holotype (unique), MB (destroyed in 1978 fire).

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 59–63, 139–148.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern North Atlantic.

REMARKS: Wheeler (1991) described the difficulties in interpreting Linnaeus's descriptions of species. Often, earlier works cited by Linnaeus need to be consulted to flesh out the descriptions and determine what he was dealing with. In the case of *Muraena helena*, several previous works are referred to, and the species was said to occur on both sides of the Atlantic ("in Europæ, Americæ Oceano"), implying that it was based on more than one species. The only surviving syntype, ZMUU 57, is in fact not the species currently known by that name. It is instead a specimen of *Echidna*, probably *Echidna polyzona* Richardson 1845 (Wheeler 1991: 161). This further complicates the matter, as *Echidna polyzona* is an Indo-Pacific, not an Atlantic, species. *Muraena helena* as currently understood is one of the longest-known and most familiar species of eel in the world. It was important to the Romans 2000 years ago, who consumed it, kept it in pens, and depicted it on their mosaics. There is no confusion over its identity. At some point it may be desirable to fix the name by setting aside the existing syntype and establishing a neotype. That, however, is beyond the scope of this paper.

***Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842**

Muraena lentiginosa Jenyns 1842: 143 (Santa María I. [Charles I.], Galápagos Is.). Lectotype, BMNH 1917.7.14.13, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 120.

Murenophis marmoreus Valenciennes 1846: no p., pl. 10 (fig. 1) (Galápagos Is.). Holotype (unique), MNHN A-8533.

Muraena aquaedulcis Cope 1872: 474 (Río Grande, near San José, Costa Rica). Holotype (unique), ANSP 14925. See *Echidna nocturna* for comments on the stated locality.

Muraena pinta Jordan & Gilbert 1882a: 345 (Mazatlán Harbor, Sinaloa, Mexico). Lectotype, USNM 28177, designated by Smith 1994: 22.

Muraena insularum Jordan & Davis 1891: 609 (San Cristóbal I. [Chatham I.], Galápagos Is.). Holotype, USNM 38300.

Lycodontis xanthospilus Fowler 1944: 317, figs. 69–71 (James Bay, James I., Galápagos Is.). Holotype (unique), ANSP 70026.

VERTEBRAE: 4–5, 44–51, 113–130 (or 126?) (MVF 4, 48, 118).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Muraena melanotis* (Kaup 1859)**

Limamuraena melanotis Kaup 1859: 27, pl. 4 (fig. 3) (West Africa). Holotype (unique), ?ZMH H390.

Muraena (Muraena) albomarginata Pfaff 1933: 305, pl. 6 (figs. 1–3) (Dakar, w Africa). Holotype (unique), ZMUC.

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 121–127.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic and St. Paul's Rocks, central Atlantic.

***Muraena pavonina* Richardson 1845**

Muraena pavonina Richardson 1845a: no p., pl. 53 (figs. 1–6) (No locality [probably Ascension I.]). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1985.2.19.4.

VERTEBRAE: 3–5, 49–52, 122–129 (MVF 4, 50, 127).

DISTRIBUTION: Southwestern Atlantic; Eastern Atlantic.

***Muraena retifera* Goode & Bean 1882**

Murenophis punctata Castelnau 1855: 82, pl. 42 (fig. 3) (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil) Holotype, MNHN B-2411. Secondarily preoccupied by *Muraena punctata* Rafinesque 1810.

Muraena retifera Goode & Bean 1882: 435 (Charleston, South Carolina, U.S.A.). Holotype (unique), USNM 31393.

VERTEBRAE: 4–6, 52–58, 128–135 (MVF 4, 56, 131).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

***Muraena robusta* Osório 1911**

Muraena robusta Osório 1911: 75, pl. 2 (fig. 1) (Ilha de Santo Antão, Cape Verde Is.). Holotype (unique), MB (destroyed in 1978 fire).

Gymnothorax nevezi Roux in Collignon, Rossignol & Roux 1957: 164, fig. 17 (Pointe-Noire, sw Congo). Syntypes, ORSTOM Pointe Noire or MNHN (1, described specimen).

Gymnothorax galetae Rubinoff 1966: 1, fig. 1 (Galeta I., 9°24'20"N, 79°52'18"W, Panama [Atlantic]). Holotype (unique), MCZ 44035.

VERTEBRAE: 3–4, 62–65, 149–158

DISTRIBUTION: Atlantic.

Genus *Pseudechidna* Bleeker 1863

Pseudechidna Bleeker 1863c: 272. Type species *Muraena brummeri* Bleeker 1858, by monotypy. Feminine.

***Pseudechidna brummeri* (Bleeker 1858)**

Muraena brummeri Bleeker 1858b: 137 (Atapupu, Timor I., s Malay Archipelago). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.259.

Strophidon polyodon Bleeker 1864a: 47 (Amboin I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH or RMNH (not found).

Muraena taenioides Günther 1872: 674 (Savai'i [Savay] I., Samoa Is.). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1871.9.13.154.

Gymnothorax megapterus Weber 1913: 57, pl. 7 (fig. 1) (Seba, Savu [Sawu] I., Siboga sta. 58). Holotype (unique), ZMA 108474.

VERTEBRAE: 4–7, 89–98, 201–214 (MVF 6, 93, 207).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Genus *Rhinomuraena* Garman 1888

Rhinomuraena Garman 1888: 114. Type species *Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888, by monotypy. Feminine.
Nettastomops Steindachner 1906: 299. Type species *Nettastomops barbatula* Steindachner 1906, by monotypy. Masculine.

***Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888**

Rhinomuraena quaesita Garman 1888: 114 [1], fig. (Ebon I., Marshall Is.). Holotype (unique), MCZ 9170.

Nettastomops barbatula Steindachner 1906: 299 (Upolu I., Samoa Is.). Holotype (unique), NMW 61038.

Rhinomuraena ambonensis Barbour 1908: 40 (Tide pool, Ambon I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), MCZ 87067.

VERTEBRAE: 5, 89–90, 276–281 (holotypes of *quaesita* and synonyms).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Genus *Strophidon* McClelland 1844

Strophidon McClelland 1844: 187, 203, 214. Type species *Lycodontis longicaudata* McClelland 1844, by subsequent designation (Jordan & Snyder 1901:884). Masculine.

Evenchelys Jordan & Evermann 1902: 327. Type species *Muraena macrurus* Bleeker 1854, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Rhabdura Ogilby 1907: 12. Type species *Muraena macrurus* Bleeker 1854, by monotypy. Feminine.

***Strophidon sathete* (Hamilton 1822)**

Muraenophis sathete Hamilton 1822: 17, 363 (Ganges estuaries near Calcutta, India). No types known.

Lycodontis longicaudata McClelland 1844: 187 (203, 215), pl. 8 (fig. 2) (Bengal). No types known.

Muraena macrurus Bleeker 1854b: 324 (Freto Sundaico, Anjer, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.212.

Thyrsoidea longissima Kaup 1856a: 61 (Bombay, India). Holotype (unique), MNHN 2134.

Strophidon ui Tanaka 1918: 52 (Tanaba, Wakayama Pref., Japan). Holotype (unique), ZUMT (lost).

VERTEBRAE: 8–11, 73–82, 186–208 (MVF 10, 78, 196).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: This species has commonly appeared in the literature as *Thyrsoidea macrura*, which was a new combination but not a new name.

Subfamily Uropterygiinae

Ichthyophides Bleeker 1864–65: 6 (subfamily). *Ichthyophis* Lesson 1828, preoccupied.

Uropterygiinae Fowler 1936: 307 (subfamily). *Uropterygius* Rüppell 1838.

Genus *Anarchias* Jordan & Starks 1906

Anarchias Jordan & Starks in Jordan & Seale 1906: 204. Type species *Anarchias allardicei* Jordan & Starks 1906, by original designation. Masculine.

***Anarchias allardicei* Jordan & Starks 1906**

Anarchias allardicei Jordan & Starks in Jordan & Seale 1906: 204, fig. 9 (Pago Pago, American Samoa). Holotype, USNM 51715.

Anarchias fuscus Smith 1962: 428, pl. 53 (fig. G) (Delgado, Mozambique). Holotype, SAIAB 311.

Anarchias maldivensis Klausewitz 1964: 665, fig. 1 (Rasdu Atoll, east of Weligandu I., Maldives, Indian Ocean). Holotype, SMF 7448.

VERTEBRAE: 85–92, 87–92, 97–102 (MVF 88, 89, 99).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Anarchias cantonensis* (Schultz 1943)**

Uropterygius cantonensis Schultz 1943: 27, pl. 4; fig. 3a (Lagoon of Canton I., Phoenix Is.). Holotype, USNM 115904.

VERTEBRAE: 86–94, 89–97, 98–108 (MVF 91, 93, 104).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Anarchias exulatus* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010**

Anarchias exulatus Reece, Smith & Holm, 2010: 425, figs. 3, 8 (Eua I., Tonga Is.). Holotype USNM 328944.

VERTEBRAE: 96–105, 97–107, 110–117 (MVF 100, 103, 114).

DISTRIBUTION: Central Pacific, anti-tropical.

***Anarchias galapagensis* (Seale 1940)**

Uropterygius galapagensis Seale 1940: 6, pl. 1 (Post Office Bay, Santa María I. [Charles I.], Galápagos Is.). Holotype (unique), CAS 5744.

VERTEBRAE: 102–109, 102–109, 105–112 (MVF 106, 106, 108).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Anarchias leucurus* (Snyder 1904)**

Uropterygius leucurus Snyder 1904: 521, pl. 6 (fig. 12) (Auau Channel, between Maui I. and Lanai I., Hawaiian Is., Albatross sta. 3874, 21–28 fm). Holotype (unique), USNM 50871.

VERTEBRAE: 94–100, 98–102, 106–112 (MVF 98, 100, 110).

DISTRIBUTION: Hawaiian Islands.

***Anarchias longicauda* (Peters 1877)**

Muraena longicauda Peters 1877: 850 (South of Leton Rock, Atlantic, 15°40'01"N, 23°05'08"W, 38 fm). Holotype (unique), ZMB 9776.

Leptocephalus euryurus Lea 1913: 25, figs. 21–22; pl. 4 (no. 4) (North Atlantic, 28°52'N, 14°16'W, sta. 34, 200–500 m; 28°42'N, 20°00'W, sta. 45, 1000 m). Syntypes, (2) ZMUB 2502 (2?).

Uropterygius grassi Roule 1916: 6 (3/4 mi. southwest of St. Lucia, Cape Verde Is., sta. 1155, 52 m). Syntypes, (6) MOM 0091-0557 (4).

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 116–119.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Anarchias schultzii* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010**

Anarchias schultzii Reece, Smith & Holm 2010: 427, figs. 3, 9 (Tongatapu, Tonga Is.). Holotype USNM 334773

VERTEBRAE: 93–100, 96–103, 105–113 (MVF 96, 99, 109).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific, Tonga to Caroline Is.

***Anarchias seychellensis* Smith 1962**

Anarchias seychellensis Smith 1962: 429, pl. 53 (fig. F) (Assumption I., Seychelles). Holotype, SAIAB 317.

VERTEBRAE: 105–120, 113–123, 121–132 (MVF 111, 117, 126).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Anarchias similis* (Lea 1913)**

Leptocephalus similis Lea 1913: 26, figs. 23–24; pl. 4 (nos. 5–6) (North Atlantic, 34°44'N, 47°52'W, sta. 64, 100 and 1000 m). Syntypes, ZMUB 2504 (1), 5113 (1).

Anarchias yoshiae Kanazawa 1952: 75, fig. 10 (Ship's channel, Bermuda). Holotype, FMNH 48729.

VERTEBRAE: 94–104, 95–106, 104–113 (MVF 97, 102, 107).

DISTRIBUTION: Atlantic.

***Anarchias supremus* McCosker & Stewart 2006**

Anarchias supremus McCosker & Stewart 2006: 84, figs. 1–3. (New Zealand). Holotype, NMNZ P.38142.

VERTEBRAE: 122, 127, 135 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: New Zealand.

Genus *Channomuraena* Richardson 1848

Channomuraena Richardson 1848: 96. Type species *Ichthyophis vittatus* Richardson 1845, by monotypy. Feminine.

Cirrimaxilla Chen & Shao 1995: 328. Type species *Cirrimaxilla formosa* Chen & Shao 1995, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Channomuraena bauchotae Saldanha & Quéro 1994

Channomuraena bauchotae Saldanha & Quéro 1994: 308, fig. 1 (Réunion, Indian Ocean, 19°41.4'S, 54°08.7'E, 55 m). Holotype (unique), MNHN 1992-1386.

Cirrimaxilla formosa Chen & Shao 1995: 330, fig. 1 (Nanwan, s tip of Taiwan, Ping-tung Co., Hengchon, 120°46'E, 21°57'N, tide pool). Holotype (unique), ASIZP 056729.

VERTEBRAE: 114-115, 112-117, 132 (MVF 114, 115, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Reunion, Indian Ocean; Taiwan.

Channomuraena vittata (Richardson 1845)

Ichthyophis vittatus Richardson 1845a: no p., pl. 53 (figs. 7-9) (Locality uncertain, brought from China). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1855.10.16.280 (dry).

Gymnomuraena bennetti Günther 1870: 135 (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1856.2.24.7 (stuffed).

Channomuraena cubensis Poey 1868: 266, pl. 3 (fig. 6) (Cuba). Holotype, MCZ 9191.

VERTEBRAE: 120-126, 118-127, 145-157 (MVF 122, 123, 150).

DISTRIBUTION: Circumtropical.

Genus *Scuticaria* Jordan & Snyder 1901

Ichthyophis Lesson 1828: 397. Type species *Ichthyophis tigrinus* Lesson 1828, by monotypy. Preoccupied by *Ichthyophis* Fitzinger, 1826, Reptilia.

Muraenoblenna Kaup, 1856a: 67. Type species *Ichthyophis tigrinus* Lesson 1828, by monotypy. Preoccupied by *Muraenoblenna* Lacepède 1803, Myxini.

Scuticaria Jordan & Snyder 1901: 886. Type species *Ichthyophis tigrinus* Lesson 1828, by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

Scuticaria okinawae (Jordan & Snyder 1901)

Uropterygius okinawae Jordan & Snyder 1901: 886, fig. 22 (Okinawa I., Ryukyu Is., Japan). Holotype (unique), SU 6482.

Gymnomuraena brevicauda Regan 1903: 414, pl. 13 (fig. 1) (Mauritius). Holotype (unique), MHNG 665.54.

Scuticaria unicolor Seale 1917: 94 (Society Is.). Holotype, MCZ 9188.

Uropterygius sealei Whitley 1932b: 330 (Society Is.). Holotype, MCZ 9188. Unnecessary replacement name for *Scuticaria unicolor* Seale 1917.

VERTEBRAE: 167-169, 168-171, 169-177 (MVF 168, 170, 176).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

Scuticaria tigrina (Lesson 1828)

Ichthyophis tigrinus Lesson 1828: 399 (Bora Bora, Society Is.). Lectotype, MNHN B-2454, designated by Böhlke & McCosker 1997: 174.

VERTEBRAE: 159-166, 163-167, 166-174 (MVF 163, 165, 170).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific and Eastern Pacific.

Genus *Uropterygius* Rüppell 1838

Uropterygius Rüppell 1838: 83. Type species *Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838, by monotypy. Masculine.

Scutica Jordan & Evermann 1896: 403, 404. Type species *Gymnomuraena nocturna* Jordan & Gilbert 1882. Type by original designation (also monotypic). Feminine.

***Uropterygius alboguttatus* Smith 1962**

Uropterygius alboguttatus Smith 1962: 427, pl. 60 (fig. E) (Assumption I., Indian Ocean). Holotype, SAIAB 411.

VERTEBRAE: 116–124, 117–127, 129–139.

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838**

Uropterygius concolor Rüppell 1838: 83, pl. 20 (fig. 4) (Massawa, Eritrea, Red Sea). Lectotype, SMF 746, designated by Böhlke 1982: 40.

Gymnomuraena fusca Peters 1866: 524 (Ambo I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), ZMB 6180.

Anarchias vermiciformis Smith 1962: 429, pl. 53 (fig. H); fig. 6 (Zanzibar, Indian Ocean). Holotype (unique), SAIAB 319.

VERTEBRAE: 109–111, 111–116, 119–123 (types).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: This name has been applied to many unpatterned *Uropterygius* specimens from the Indo-Pacific, but they may not all belong to the same species. More study is needed.

***Uropterygius fasciolatus* (Regan 1909)**

Gymnomuraena fasciolata Regan 1909: 438. (Duke of York I., Tokelau Is., Pacific). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1877.2.24.84.

Uropterygius goslinei McCosker & Randall 1977: 167, figs. 3c, 5. (Kayangel Atoll, Palau Is., w Pacific). Holotype, CAS 35253.

VERTEBRAE: 114–116, 114–117, 124–127 (holotypes of the two nominal species).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Uropterygius fuscoguttatus* Schultz 1953**

Uropterygius fuscoguttatus Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 156, fig. 33 (Lagoon off Amen I., Bikini Atoll., Marshall Is., 30 ft). Holotype, USNM 141680.

VERTEBRAE: 93–105, 98–110, 122–124 (MVF 99, 104, 119).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Uropterygius genie* Randall & Golani 1995**

Uropterygius genie Randall & Golani 1995: 872, figs. 7–9 (Ras Muhammad, Sinai Peninsula, Red Sea). Holotype, HUJ 5863.

VERTEBRAE: 102–105, 111–114, 121–122 (MVF 104, 113, 122).

DISTRIBUTION: Red Sea.

***Uropterygius golanii* McCosker & Smith 1997**

Uropterygius golanii McCosker & Smith 1997: 1011, fig. 3 (Strait of Jubal, s end of Sinai Peninsula at Ras Muhammed, Egypt, Red Sea, 0–10 m). Holotype, USNM 312830.

VERTEBRAE: 134–138, 136–141, 145–148 (MVF 136, 139, 147).

DISTRIBUTION: Red Sea.

***Uropterygius inornatus* Gosline 1958**

Uropterygius inornatus Gosline 1958: 225, figs. 1e, 2a (Off Waikiki reef, Oahu I., Hawaiian Is., U.S.A., 25–35 ft). Holotype, USNM 175007.

VERTEBRAE: 109–124, 111–126, 116–133 (MVF 116, 117, 124).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius kamar* McCosker & Randall 1977**

Uropterygius kamar McCosker & Randall 1977: 164, figs. 3b, 4 (Itsandra, Grande Comore I., Comoro Is., Indian Ocean, 25 m). Holotype, CAS 35251.

VERTEBRAE: 109–118, 120–125, 134–140 (MVF 115, 124, 138).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)**

Gymnomuraena macrocephalus Bleeker 1864a: 54 (Amboin I., Molucca Is., Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.335.

Gymnomuraena nocturna Jordan & Gilbert 1882b: 356 (Cape San Lucas, Baja California, Mexico). Holotype (unique), USNM 15442.

Anarchias knighti Jordan & Starks in Jordan & Seale 1906: 205, fig. 10 (Apia, Upolu I., Western Samoa). Holotype, USNM 51716.

Uropterygius reidi Schultz 1943: 32, pl. 5 (Reef of Tau I. at Siulagi Point, American Samoa). Holotype, USNM 116077.

Uropterygius makatei Gosline 1958: 227, figs. 1f, 2b (West of the phosphate dock, Makatea, Tuamotu Archipelago). Holotype (unique), USNM 175008.

VERTEBRAE: 84–99, 86–100, 102–119 (MVF 92, 94, 110).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific, eastern Pacific.

REMARKS: The wide range of vertebral counts suggests that more than one species may be involved. Further studies are needed.

***Uropterygius macularius* (Lesueur 1825)**

Muraenophis macularia Lesueur 1825: 107, pl. 4 (fig. 1) (Sandy Cay, near Nassau, Great Bahama Bank, Bahamas, 0–20 ft). Neotype, ANSP 106286. designated by Böhlke et al. 1989: 128.

Leptocephalus juliae Tommasi 1960: 91, fig. 1 (Off Recife, Brazil, 7°41'S, 34°25'W, sta. 355, 0–91 m). Holotype (unique), Inst. Oceanogr. Univ. Sao Paulo.

Uropterygius diopus Böhlke 1967: 91, fig. 1 (Sandy Cay, near Nassau, Great Bahama Bank, Bahamas, 0–20 ft). Holotype, ANSP 106286.

VERTEBRAE: 100–110, 105–115, 117–126 (MVF 106, 110, 121).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Atlantic.

REMARKS: The original type locality for *Muraenophis macularia* was Barbados. The specimen selected for the neotype is the same as the holotype of *Uropterygius diopus*.

***Uropterygius marmoratus* (Lacepède 1803)**

Gymnomuraena marmorata Lacepède 1803: 648, 649 (New Britain, Bismarck Archipelago). No types known.

VERTEBRAE: 120–127, 123–127, 131–139 (MVF 124, 126, 135).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: Placed in *Scuticaria* by Loh et al. 2008.

***Uropterygius micropterus* (Bleeker 1852)**

Muraena micropterus Bleeker 1852b: 298 (Wahai, n Ceram, Indonesia). Lectotype, BMNH 1867.11.28.326, designated by Böhlke & Smith 2002: 162.

Anarchias reticulatus Herre 1923: 230, pl. 9 (fig. 3) (Sitanki, Philippines). Syntypes, BSMP (3), presumed destroyed.

Uropterygius tinkhami Fowler 1945: 59, figs. 1–2 (Saipan I., Mariana Is., w Pacific). Holotype, ANSP 71585.

VERTEBRAE: 102–109, 104–110, 113–119 (MVF 106, 108, 117).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius nagoensis* Hatooka 1984**

Uropterygius nagoensis Hatooka 1984: 20, figs. 1–4 (Nago fish market, Okinawa I., Ryukyu Is.). Holotype (unique), FAKU 51431.

VERTEBRAE: 118, 124–125, 139–140 (MVF 118, 124, 140).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius oligospondylus* Chen, Randall & Loh 2008**

Uropterygius oligospondylus Chen, Randall & Loh in Loh, Chen, Randall & Chen 2008: 141, figs. 1H, 3, 4 (Taiwan). Holotype, TOU-AE 1862.

VERTEBRAE: 79–81, 83–85, 100–103 (types).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

***Uropterygius polyspilus* (Regan 1909)**

Gymnomuraena polyspila Regan 1909: 438 (Tahiti, Society Is.). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1909.12.14.23.

VERTEBRAE: 124–127, 124–128, 130–136 (MVF 125, 126, 132).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius polystictus* Myers & Wade 1941**

Uropterygius polystictus Myers & Wade 1941: 85, pl. 15 (S. Seymour I., Galápagos Is.). Holotype, LACM 23345 [ex AHF 16].

VERTEBRAE: 116, 117, 124 (holotype).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Uropterygius supraforatus* (Regan 1909)**

Gymnomuraena supraforata Regan 1909: 439 (Savai'i [Savay] I., Western Samoa). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1871.9.1.83.

Uropterygius dentatus Schultz in Schultz et al. 1953: 152, fig. 32 (N. ocean reef, Johnston I., Pacific). Holotype (unique), USNM 141637.

VERTEBRAE: 100–116, 104–122, 117–136 (MVF 105, 109, 125).

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

REMARKS: The Hawaiian population, described as *U. dentatus*, has a much higher vertebral count (116, 122, 136 in the holotype of *dentatus*) than those from elsewhere in the Indo-Pacific (101, 105, 122 in the holotype of *supraforatus*). *Uropterygius dentatus* might be a valid species.

***Uropterygius versutus* Bussing 1991**

Uropterygius versutus Bussing 1991: 97, figs. 1–3 (Mainland Pacific Costa Rica, eastern side of islet, 1 kilometer east of Isla Alcatraz, Islas Tortugas, 9°47'02"N, 84°53'32"W, depth 1–4 m). Holotype, LACM 32517–52.

VERTEBRAE: 114–124, 119–128, 131–138 (MVF 118, 122, 134).

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Pacific.

***Uropterygius wheeleri* Blache 1967**

Uropterygius wheeleri Blache 1967b: 1716, figs. 6–9 (Cape Verde Is., e Atlantic). Holotype, MB T140a (lost in fire, 1978).

VERTEBRAE: —, —, 127–135.

DISTRIBUTION: Eastern Atlantic.

***Uropterygius xanthopterus* Bleeker 1859**

Uropterygius xanthopterus Bleeker 1859: 350 (Patjitan, Java, Indonesia). Holotype (unique), BMNH 1867.11.28.271.

VERTEBRAE: 104–112, 108–117, 118–126.

DISTRIBUTION: Indo-West Pacific.

***Uropterygius xenodontus* McCosker & Smith 1997**

Uropterygius xenodontus McCosker & Smith 1997: 1006, figs. 1–2 (Chesterfield Bank, 19°53.5'S, 158°28.2'E, se side of lagoon, Coral Sea, 6–9 m). Holotype, BPBM 33558.

VERTEBRAE: 143–146, 144–149, 154–157 (MVF 145, 147, 155).

DISTRIBUTION: Western Pacific.

GENERA OF FAMILY MURAENIDAE

Aemasia Jordan & Snyder 1901 = *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856

Ahynnodontophis Fowler 1912 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795

Anarchias Jordan & Starks 1906 = *Anarchias* Jordan & Starks 1906

Arndha Deraniyagala 1931 = *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803
Channomuraena Richardson 1848 = *Channomuraena* Richardson 1848
Chasmenchelys Fowler 1944 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Cirrimaxilla Chen & Shao 1995 = *Channomuraena* Richardson 1848
Diaphenchelys McCosker & Randall 2007 = *Diaphenchelys* McCosker & Randall 2007
Echidna Forster 1788 = *Echidna* Forster 1788
Enchelycore Kaup 1856 = *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856
Enchelynassa Kaup 1855 = *Enchelynassa* Kaup 1855
Eurymyctera Kaup 1856 = *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856
Evenchelys Jordan & Evermann 1902 = *Strophidon* McClelland 1844
Fimbrinaires Whitley 1948 = *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856
Gymnomuraena Lacepède 1803 = *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803
Gymnopsis Rafinesque 1815 = *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803
Gymnothorax Bloch 1795 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Heteromyrus Pietschmann 1935 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Ichthyophis Lesson 1828 (Preoccupied) = *Scuticaria* Jordan & Snyder 1901
Leihala Jordan 1925 = *Echidna* Forster 1788
Limomuraena Kaup 1856 = *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758
Lycodontis Jordan & Evermann 1896 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Megaderus Rafinesque 1815 = *Echidna* Forster 1788
Molarii Richardson 1848 = *Echidna* Forster 1788, if considered available.
Monopenchelys Böhlke & McCosker 1982 = *Monopenchelys* Böhlke & McCosker 1982
Muraena Linnaeus 1758 = *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758
Muraenoblenna Kaup 1856 = *Scuticaria* Jordan & Snyder 1901
Muraenophis Lacepède 1803 = *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758
Murenophis Cuvier 1797 = *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758
Neomuraena Girard 1858 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Nettastomops Steindachner 1906 = *Rhinomuraena* Garman 1888
Notorabula Whitley 1934 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Poecilophis Kaup 1856 = *Echidna* Forster 1788
Polyuranodon Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Priodonophis Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Pseudechidna Bleeker 1863 = *Pseudechidna* Bleeker 1863
Pseudomuraena Johnson 1862 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Rabula Jordan & Davis 1891 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Rhabdura Ogilby 1907 = *Strophidon* McClelland 1844
Rhinechidna Barbour 1908 = *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856
Rhinomuraena Garman 1888 = *Rhinomuraena* Garman 1888

Scutica Jordan & Evermann 1896 = *Uropterygius* Rüppell 1838
Scuticaria Jordan & Snyder 1901 = *Scuticaria* Jordan & Snyder 1901
Serranguilla Whitley & Phillipps 1939 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Siderea Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Strophidon McClelland 1844 = *Strophidon* McClelland 1844
Taeniophis Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Thaerodontis McClelland 1844 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Thyrsoidea Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795
Uropterygius Rüppell 1838 = *Uropterygius* Rüppell 1838
Verdithorax Whitley 1931 = *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795

UNAVAILABLE GENERIC NAMES

Chamomuraena Kaup in Duméril 1856: 201. Nomen Nudum.
Enchelycotte Kaup in Duméril 1856: 200. Nomen Nudum.
Limmamuraena Kaup in Duméril 1856: 200. Nomen Nudum.
Sidera Kaup in Duméril 1856: 200. Nomen Nudum.

SPECIES OF FAMILY MURAENIDAE

acutirostris, *Muraena* Abbott 1860 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
acutis, *Muraena* Seale 1917 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)
acutus, *Uropterygius* Parr 1930 = *Monopenchelys acuta* (Parr 1930)
afer, *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795 = *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795
africana, *Muraena* Shaw 1803 = *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795
agassizi, *Muraena* Bleeker 1855 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
albigutta, *Muraena* Hildebrand 1946 = *Muraena argus* (Steindachner 1870)
albimarginata, *Muraena* Temminck & Schlegel 1846 = *Gymnothorax albimarginatus* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
albimentis, *Lycodontis* Evermann & Marsh 1900 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
alboguttatus, *Uropterygius* Smith 1962 = *Uropterygius alboguttatus* Smith 1962
albomaculatus, *Gymnothorax* Bliss 1883 = *Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883
albomarginata, *Muraena* (*Muraena*) Pfaff 1933 = *Muraena melanotis* (Kaup 1859)
allardicei, *Anarchias* Jordan & Starks 1906 = *Anarchias allardicei* Jordan & Starks 1906
alusis, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
amblyodon, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856 = *Echidna amblyodon* (Bleeker 1856)
ambonensis, *Rhinomuraena* Barbour 1908 = *Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888
anatina, *Muraena* Lowe 1838 = *Enchelycore anatina* (Lowe 1838)
anguina, *Muraena* Gronow 1854 = *Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)
angusticauda, *Muraena* (*Priodonophis*) Weber & de Beaufort 1916 = *Gymnothorax angusticauda* (Weber & de Beaufort 1916)

angusticeps, *Priodonophis* Hildebrand & Barton 1949 = *Gymnothorax angusticeps* (Hildebrand & Barton 1949)
annasona, *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* Whitley 1937 = *Gymnothorax annasona* Whitley 1937
annulatus, *Gymnothorax* Smith & Böhlke 1997 = *Gymnothorax annulatus* Smith & Böhlke 1997
aquaedulcis, *Muraena* Cope 1872 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842
arae, *Gymnothorax* Borodin 1928 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)
arenata, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax thyrsoideus* (Richardson 1845)
argus, *Gymnothorax* (*Limamuraena*) Steindachner 1870 = *Muraena argus* (Steindachner 1870)
aterrima, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839
atlantica, *Thyrsoidea* Johnson 1862 = *Muraena augusti* (Kaup 1856)
atolli, *Heteromyrus* Pietschmann 1935 = *Gymnothorax atolli* (Pietschmann 1935)
atomaria, *Muraena* Solander 1848 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
augusti, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Muraena augusti* (Kaup 1856)
auloptera, *Muraena* De Filippi 1853 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
aurea, *Muraena* Mowbray 1931 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
australiae, *Muraena helena* Richardson 1848 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
australicola, *Gymnothorax* Lavenberg 1992 = *Gymnothorax australicola* Lavenberg 1992
astrinus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & McCosker 2001 = *Gymnothorax astrinus* Böhlke & McCosker 2001
bacalladoi, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Brito 1987 = *Gymnothorax bacalladoi* Böhlke & Brito 1987
baranesi, *Gymnothorax* Smith, Brokovich & Einbinder 2008 = *Gymnothorax baranesi* Smith, Brokovich & Einbinder, 2008.
barbatula, *Nettastomops* Steindachner 1906 = *Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888
bathyphilus, *Gymnothorax* Randall & McCosker 1975 = *Gymnothorax bathyphilus* Randall & McCosker 1975
batuensis, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)
bauchotae, *Channomuraena* Saldanha & Quéro 1994 = *Channomuraena bauchotae* Saldanha & Quéro 1994
bayeri, *Gymnothorax* Schultz 1953 = *Enchelycore bayeri* (Schultz 1953)
bennetti, *Gymnomuraena* Günther 1870 = *Channomuraena vittata* (Richardson 1845)
berndti, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1904 = *Gymnothorax berndti* Snyder 1904
bettencourtii, *Muraena* Osório 1911 = *Muraena augusti* (Kaup 1856)
bikiniensis, *Gymnothorax* Schultz 1953 = *Enchelycore bikiniensis* (Schultz 1953)
bilineata, *Muraena* Rüppell 1838 = *Gymnothorax griseus* (Lacepède 1803)
bleekeri, *Enchelynassa* Kaup 1855 = *Enchelynassa canina* (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)
blochii, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
borneensis, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1863 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)
boschii, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
breedeni, *Gymnothorax* McCosker & Randall 1977 = *Gymnothorax breedeni* McCosker & Randall 1977
brevicauda, *Gymnomuraena* Regan 1903 = *Scuticaria okinawae* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)
brummeri, *Muraena* Bleeker 1858 = *Pseudechidna brummeri* (Bleeker 1858)
brunneus, *Gymnothorax* Herre 1923 (Preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax herrei* Beebe & Tee-Van 1933

brunneus, *Gymnothorax* Nichols 1920 = *Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)
bullata, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax fimbriatus* (Bennett 1832)
buroensis, *Muraena* Bleeker 1857 = *Gymnothorax buroensis* (Bleeker 1857)
callorhyncha, *Muraena* Günther 1870 = *Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)
cancellata, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
canina, *Muraena* Quoy & Gaimard 1824 = *Enchelynassa canina* (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)
cantonensis, *Uropterygius* Schultz 1943 = *Anarchias cantonensis* (Schultz 1943)
caramuru, *Murenophis* Castelnau 1855 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
carcinognathus, *Gymnothorax* Fowler 1912 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
carychroa, *Enchelycore* Böhlke & Böhlke 1976 = *Enchelycore carychroa* Böhlke & Böhlke 1976
castanea, *Sidera* Jordan & Gilbert 1883 = *Gymnothorax castaneus* (Jordan & Gilbert 1883)
castlei, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Randall 1999 = *Gymnothorax castlei* Böhlke & Randall 1999
catenatus, *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
catenula, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
cephalospilus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & McCosker 2001 = *Gymnothorax cephalospilus* Böhlke & McCosker 2001
ceramensis, *Muraena* Bleeker 1852 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
cerinonigra, *Muraena* Richardson 1846 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
chalazius, *Gymnothorax* Waite 1904 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
chilensis, *Muraena* Günther 1872 = *Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)
chilospius, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1864 = *Gymnothorax chilospius* Bleeker 1864
chionostigma, *Echidna* Fowler 1912 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)
chlamydatus, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1908 = *Gymnothorax chlamydatus* Snyder 1908
chlevastes, *Sidera* Jordan & Gilbert 1883 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)
chlorostigma, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw 1795)
chrysops, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
cinerascens, *Muraena* Rüppell 1830 = *Gymnothorax hepaticus* (Rüppell 1830)
clepsydra, *Muraena* Gilbert 1898 = *Muraena clepsydra* Gilbert 1898
cocosa, *Echidna* Garman 1899 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
concolor, *Thyrsoidea* Abbott 1860 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
concolor, *Uropterygius* Rüppell 1838 = *Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838
congeroides, *Muraena* Bleeker 1860 = *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)
conspersus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1867 = *Gymnothorax conspersus* Poey 1867
corallina, *Muraena* Klunzinger 1871 = *Gymnothorax buroensis* (Bleeker 1857)
cormura, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
cribroris, *Gymnothorax* Whitley 1932 = *Gymnothorax cribroris* Whitley 1932
cristini, *Muraenophis* Risso 1810 = *Gymnothorax unicolor* (Delaroche 1809)
crudelis, *Eurymyctera* Kaup 1856 = *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)

cubensis, *Channomuraena* Poey 1868 = *Channomuraena vittata* (Richardson 1845)
curvilineata, *Murenophis* Castelnau 1855 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
cyanopunctatus, *Gymnothorax* Howell Rivero 1932 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
davidsmithi, *Gymnothorax* McCosker & Randall, 2008 = *Gymnothorax davidsmithi* McCosker & Randall, 2008
davisi, *Rabula* Fowler 1912 = *Gymnothorax mordax* (Ayres 1859)
delicatulus, *Poecilophis* Kaup 1856 = *Echidna delicatula* (Kaup 1856)
dentatus, *Uropterygius* Schultz 1953 = *?Uropterygius supraforatus* (Regan 1909)
dentex, *Gymnothorax* de Buen 1961 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
detactus, *Gymnothorax* Bryan & Herre 1903: 126 = *?Gymnothorax chilosilus* Bleeker, 1865
diopus, *Uropterygius* Böhlke 1967 = *Uropterygius macularius* (Lesueur 1825)
diplodon, *Muraena* Peters 1855 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
dizona, *Muraena* Bleeker 1861 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
doliata, *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803 = *Gymnomuraena zebra* (Shaw 1797)
dorsalis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax dorsalis* Seale 1917
dovii, *Muraena* Günther 1870 = *Gymnothorax dovii* (Günther 1870)
echidna, *Muraena* Gmelin 1789 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
echidna, *Gymnothorax* Forster 1801 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
efatensis, *Gymnothorax* Herre 1935 = *Echidna delicatula* (Kaup 1856)
elaborata, *Muraena* Poey 1860 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
elegans, *Gymnothorax* Bliss 1883 = *Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883
elegans, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883
elegantissima, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
emmae, *Gymnothorax* Prokofiev 2010 = *Gymnothorax emmae* Prokofiev 2010
enigmaticus, *Gymnothorax* McCosker & Randall 1982 = *Gymnothorax enigmaticus* McCosker & Randall 1982
equatorialis, *Priodonophis* Hildebrand 1946 = *Gymnothorax equatorialis* (Hildebrand 1946)
ercodes, *Gymnothorax* Jenkins 1903 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
erebus, *Muraena* Poey 1861 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
eritima, *Rhinamuraena* Jordan & Seale 1906 = *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)
erythroptera, *Muraena* Solander 1848 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1879)
euptera, *Muraena* Günther 1870 = *Gymnothorax nubilus* (Richardson 1848)
eurosta, *Thyrsoidea* Abbott 1860 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1860)
urygnathos, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 2001 = *Gymnothorax urygnathos* Böhlke 2001
uryrhina, *Enchelycore* Kaup 1856 = *Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)
uryurus, *Leptocephalus* Lea 1913 = *Anarchias longicauda* (Peters, 1876)
exulatus, *Anarchias* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010 = *Anarchias exulatus* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010
fasciata, *Gymnomuraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnomuraena zebra* (Shaw 1797)
fascigula, *Muraena* Peters 1855 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
fasciolata, *Gymnomuraena* Regan 1909 = *Uropterygius fasciolatus* (Regan 1909)

favagineus, *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801 = *Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
fijiensis, *Uropterygius* Fowler & Bean 1923 = *Gymnothorax polyuranodon* (Bleeker 1853)
fimbriata, *Muraena* Bennett 1832 = *Gymnothorax fimbriatus* (Bennett 1832)
flavimarginata, *Muraena* Rüppell 1830 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)
flavimarginata, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 (Preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883
flavocula, *Siderea* Böhlke & Randall 1996 = *Gymnothorax flavoculus* (Böhlke & Randall 1996)
flavofasciata, *Echidna* Poey 1867 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
flavopicta, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
flavoscriptus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1876 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
florisiana, *Muraena* Bleeker 1854 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
formosa, *Cirrimaxilla* Chen & Shao 1995 = *Channomuraena bauchotae* Saldanha & Quero 1994
formosus, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1864 = *Gymnothorax formosus* Bleeker 1864
forsstromi, *Leptocephalus* Strömmman 1896 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
forsteri, *Echidna* Walbaum 1792 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
fuliginosus, *Leptocephalus* Strömmman 1896 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
fulva, *Muraenophis* Risso 1810 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
funebris, *Gymnothorax* Ranzani 1839 = *Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839
fusca, *Gymnomuraena* Peters 1866 = *Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838
fuscoguttatus, *Uropterygius* Schultz 1953 = *Uropterygius fuscoguttatus* Schultz 1953
fuscomaculata, *Rabula* Schultz 1953 = *Gymnothorax fuscomaculatus* (Schultz 1953)
fuscomaculata, *Echidna* Poey 1867 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
fuscus, *Anarchias* Smith 1962 = *Anarchias allardicei* Jordan & Starks 1906
galapagensis, *Uropterygius* Seale 1940 = *Anarchias galapagensis* (Seale 1940)
galetae, *Gymnothorax* Rubinoff 1966 = *Muraena robusta* Osório 1911
genie, *Uropterygius* Randall & Golani 1995 = *Uropterygius genie* Randall & Golani 1995
geometrica, *Muraena* Rüppell 1830 = *Gymnothorax griseus* (Lacepède 1803)
gilberti, *Gymnothorax* Tanaka 1908 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
golanii, *Uropterygius* McCosker & Smith 1997 = *Uropterygius golanii* McCosker & Smith 1997
goldsboroughi, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Gymnothorax elegans* Bliss 1883
goslinei, *Uropterygius* McCosker & Randall 1977 = *Uropterygius fasciolatus* (Regan 1909)
gracilicauda, *Gymnothorax* Jenkins 1903 = *Gymnothorax gracilicauda* Jenkins 1903
gracilis, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)
grandimaculis, *Muraena* Regan 1903 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
grassi, *Uropterygius* Roule 1916 = *Anarchias longicauda* (Peters, 1876)
griffini, *Gymnothorax* Whitley & Phillipps 1939 = *Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)
grisea, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803 = *Gymnothorax griseus* (Lacepède 1803)
guarapariensis, *Lycodontis* Pinto 1975 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
guttata, *Muraena* Risso 1827 (Preoccupied) = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758

guttata, *Muraena* Solander and Richardson, 1848 (Preoccupied) = *Muraena augusti* (Kaup, 1856)
hansi, *Gymnothorax* Heemstra, 2004 = *Gymnothorax hansi* Heemstra 2004
helena, *Muraena* Linnaeus 1758 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
hemprichii, *Muraena* Klunzinger 1871 = *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)
hepatica, *Muraena* Rüppell 1830 = *Gymnothorax hepaticus* (Rüppell 1830)
herrei, *Gymnothorax* Beebe & Tee-Van 1933 = *Gymnothorax herrei* Beebe & Tee-Van 1933
hilonis, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
hubbsi, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Böhlke 1977 = *Gymnothorax hubbsi* Böhlke & Böhlke 1977
indong, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1910 = *Gymnothorax zonipectis* Seale 1906
infernalis, *Muraena* Poey 1861 = *Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839
inornatus, *Uropterygius* Gosline 1958 = *Uropterygius inornatus* Gosline 1958
insignis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax nudivomer* (Günther 1867)
insularum, *Muraena* Jordan & Davis 1891 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842
interrupta, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)
intesi, *Lycodontis* Fourmanoir & Rivaton 1979 = *Gymnothorax intesi* (Fourmanoir & Rivaton 1979)
irregularis, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
isingleenoides, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax fimbriatus* (Bennett 1832)
isingteena, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Gymnothorax isingteena* (Richardson 1845)
jacksoniensis, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1863 = *Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)
januarius, *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Jordan & Davis 1891 = *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831
javanica, *Muraena* Bleeker 1859 = *Gymnothorax javanicus* (Bleeker 1859)
johnsoni, *Lycodontis* Smith 1962 = *Gymnothorax johnsoni* (Smith 1962)
jordani, *Lycodontis* Evermann & Marsh 1899 = *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831
juliae, *Leptocephalus* Tommasi 1960 = *Uropterygius macularius* (Lesueur 1825)
kailuae, *Muraena* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Enchelycore pardalis* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
kamar, *Uropterygius* McCosker & Randall 1977 = *Uropterygius kamar* McCosker & Randall 1977
kamara, *Enchelycore* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980 = *Enchelycore kamara* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980
kauila, *Muraena* Jenkins 1903 = *Enchelycore pardalis* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
kaupii, *Thyrsoidea* Abbott 1860 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
kidako, *Muraena* Temminck & Schlegel 1846 = *Gymnothorax kidako* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)
kishinouyei, *Echidna* Jordan & Snyder 1901 = *Gymnothorax thyrsoides* (Richardson 1845)
knighti, *Anarchias* Jordan & Starks 1906 = *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)
kolpos, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980 = *Gymnothorax kolpos* Böhlke & Böhlke 1980
kontodontos, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 2000 = *Gymnothorax kontodontos* Böhlke 2000
kowanensis, *Gymnothorax pictus* Aoyagi 1943 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
krulli, *Muraena* Hector 1877 = *Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)
kuhlii, *Polyuranodon* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax polyuranodon* (Bleeker 1853)
lampra, *Muraena* Jenkins 1903 = *Enchelycore pardalis* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)

laysana, *Muraena* Steindachner 1900 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)

lecomtei, *Poecilophis* Kaup 1856 = *Echidna peli* (Kaup 1856)

leecote, *Gymnothorax* Scott 1965 = *Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)

leihala, *Echidna* Jenkins 1903 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)

lemayi, *Lycodontis* Smith 1949 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)

lentiginosa, *Muraena* Jenyns 1842 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842

leucacme, *Gymnothorax* Jenkins 1903 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)

leucostictus, *Gymnothorax* Jenkins 1903 = *Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw 1785)

leucostigma, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Richardson 1909 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895

leucotaenia, *Echidna* Schultz 1943 = *Echidna leucotaenia* Schultz 1943

leucurus, *Uropterygius* Snyder 1904 = *Anarchias leucurus* (Snyder 1904)

lichenosa, *Aemasia* Jordan & Snyder 1901 = *Enchelycore lichenosa* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)

lineopinnis, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839

lita, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)

literata, *Lycodontis* McClelland 1844 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)

longicauda, *Muraena* Peters 1877 = *Anarchias longicauda* (Peters 1877)

longicaudata, *Lycodontis* McClelland 1844 = *Strophidion sathete* (Hamilton 1822)

longinquus, *Lycodontis* Whitley 1948 = *Gymnothorax longinquus* (Whitley 1948)

longissima, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Strophidion sathete* (Hamilton 1822)

macrocephalus, *Gymnomuraena* Bleeker 1864 = *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)

macrurus, *Muraena* Bleeker 1854 = *Strophidion sathete* (Hamilton 1822)

macularia, *Muraenophis* Lesueur 1825 = *Uropterygius macularius* (Lesueur 1825)

maculata, *Strophidion* McClelland 1844 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)

maculipinnis, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795

maderensis, *Pseudomuraena* Johnson 1862 = *Gymnothorax maderensis* (Johnson 1862)

makassariensis, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1863 = *Gymnothorax pseudothyrosideus* (Bleeker 1852)

makatei, *Uropterygius* Gosline 1958 = *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)

maldiviensis, *Anarchias* Klausewitz 1964 = *Anarchias allardicei* Jordan and Starks, 1906

mareei, *Gymnothorax* Poll 1953 = *Gymnothorax mareei* Poll 1953

margaritophorus, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1864 = *Gymnothorax margaritophorus* Bleeker 1864

marginata, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795

marmorata, *Gymnomuraena* Lacepède 1803 = *Uropterygius marmoratus* (Lacepède 1803)

marmoreus, *Murenophis* Valenciennes 1846 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842

marquesensis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1906 = *Gymnothorax buroensis* (Bleeker 1857)

marshallensis, *Rabula* Schultz 1953 = *Gymnothorax marshallensis* (Schultz 1953)

mauritiana, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)

mccoskeri, *Gymnothorax* Smith & Böhlke 1997 = *Gymnothorax mccoskeri* Smith & Böhlke 1997

megapterus, *Gymnothorax* Weber 1913 = *Pseudechidna brummeri* (Bleeker 1858)

megaspilus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Randall 1995 = *Gymnothorax megaspilus* Böhlke & Randall 1995
melanosomatus, *Gymnothorax* Loh, Shao & Chen 2011 = *Gymnothorax melanosomatus* Loh, Shao & Chen 2011
melanospilos, *Muraena* Bleeker 1855 = *Gymnothorax isingteena* (Richardson 1845)
melanotis, *Limamuraena* Kaup 1859 = *Muraena melanotis* (Kaup 1859)
melatremus, *Gymnothorax* Schultz 1953 = *Gymnothorax melatremus* Schultz 1953
meleagris, *Muraena* Shaw 1795 = *Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw 1795)
microdon, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)
micropterus, *Muraena* Bleeker 1852 = *Uropterygius micropterus* (Bleeker 1852)
microspila, *Muraena* Günther 1870 = *Gymnothorax reevesii* (Richardson 1845)
microstictus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 2000 = *Gymnothorax microstictus* Böhlke 2000
mieroszewskii, *Muraena* Steindachner 1896 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895
miliaris, *Thrysoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
mindanoensis, *Gymnothorax* Borodin 1930 = *Gymnothorax javanicus* (Bleeker 1859)
minor, *Muraena* Temminck & Schlegel 1846 = *Gymnothorax minor* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
modesta, *Muraena* Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
molendinaris, *Muraena* Bennett 1833 = *Gymnomuraena zebra* (Shaw 1797)
moluccensis, *Priodonophis* Bleeker 1864 = *Gymnothorax moluccensis* (Bleeker 1864)
monochrous, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856 = *Gymnothorax monochrous* (Bleeker 1856)
monostigma, *Muraena* Regan 1909 = *Gymnothorax monostigma* (Regan 1909)
mordax, *Muraena* Ayres 1859 = *Gymnothorax mordax* (Ayres 1859)
moringa, *Muraena* Cuvier 1829 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
mosaica, *Fimbrinaires* Whitley 1948 = *Enchelycore ramosus* (Griffin 1926)
mucifer, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1904 = *Gymnothorax kidako* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
multifasciata, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
multiocellata, *Muraena* Poey 1860 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
muraena, *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
myrialeucostictus, *Muraena* Fowler 1912 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
nagoensis, *Uropterygius* Hatooka 1984 = *Uropterygius nagoensis* Hatooka 1984
nasuta, *Gymnothorax* de Buen 1961 = *Gymnothorax nasuta* de Buen 1961
nebulosa, *Muraena* Ahl 1789 = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
nectura, *Gymnomuraena* Jordan & Gilbert 1882 = *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)
neglectus, *Gymnothorax* Tanaka 1911 = *Gymnothorax neglectus* Tanaka 1911
nevezi, *Gymnothorax* Roux 1957 = *Muraena robusta* Osório 1911
nigricans, *Muraena* Bonnaterre 1788 = *Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)
nigrocastaneus, *Gymnothorax* Cope 1871 = *Enchelycore nigricans* Bonnaterre 1788
nigrolineata, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)
nigromarginata, *Neomuraena* Girard 1858 = *Gymnothorax nigromarginatus* (Girard 1858)
niphostigmus, *Gymnothorax* Chen, Shao & Chen 1996 = *Gymnothorax niphostigmus* Chen, Shao & Chen 1996

nirosus, *Gymnothorax* Tanaka 1918 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895
nocturnus, *Poecilophis* Cope 1872 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)
nubila, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax nubilus* (Richardson 1848)
nudivomer, *Muraena* Günther 1867 = *Gymnothorax nudivomer* (Günther 1867)
nuttingi, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1904 = *Gymnothorax nuttingi* Snyder 1904
nycturanus, *Enchelycore* Smith 2002 = *Enchelycore nycturanus* Smith 2002
obesus, *Uropterygius* Whitley 1932 = *Gymnothorax obesus* (Whitley 1932)
obscura, *Echidna* Jenkins 1903 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
obscuratus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1870 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
obscurirostris, *Gymnothorax* Rendahl 1921 = *Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)
ocellatus, *Gymnothorax* Agassiz 1831 = *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831
octavianus, *Gymnothorax* Myers & Wade 1941 = *Enchelycore octaviana* (Myers & Wade 1941)
odiosus, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1908 = *Gymnothorax philippinus* Jordan & Seale 1907
okinawae, *Uropterygius* Jordan & Snyder 1901 = *Scuticaria okinawae* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)
oligospondylus, *Uropterygius* Chen, Randall & Chen 2008 = *Uropterygius oligospondylus* Chen, Randall & Chen 2008
ophis, *Muraena* Rüppell 1830 (Preoccupied) = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
ornata, *Poecilophis* Kaup 1859 = *Echidna xanthospilos* (Bleeker 1859)
panamensis, *Muraena* Steindachner 1876 = *Gymnothorax panamensis* (Steindachner 1876)
pantherina, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
pardalis, *Muraena* Temminck & Schlegel 1846 = *Enchelycore pardalis* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)
parini, *Gymnothorax* Collette, Smith & Böhlke 1991 = *Gymnothorax parini* Collette, Smith & Böhlke 1991
parvibranchialis, *Lycodontis* Fowler 1900 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
pavonina, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Muraena pavonina* Richardson 1845
peli, *Poecilophis* Kaup 1856 = *Echidna peli* (Kaup 1856)
pelonates, *Diaphenchelys* McCosker & Randall 2007 = *Diaphenchelys pelonates* McCosker & Randall 2007
permistus, *Lycodontis* Smith 1962 = *Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
perustus, *Lycodontis* Smith 1962 = *Gymnothorax chilosipilus* Bleeker 1864
pescadoris, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Evermann 1902 = *Gymnothorax isingteena* (Richardson 1845)
petelli, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)
pfeifferi, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
phalarus, *Gymnothorax* Bussing 1998 = *Gymnothorax phalarus* Bussing 1998
phasmatodes, *Lycodontis* Smith 1962 = *Gymnothorax phasmatodes* (Smith 1962)
philippinus, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Seale 1907 = *Gymnothorax philippinus* Jordan & Seale 1907
picta, *Muraena* Ahl 1789 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
picturatus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1880 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
pikei, *Gymnothorax* Bliss 1883 = *Gymnothorax pikei* Bliss 1883
pikei, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax pikei* Bliss 1883

pikei, *Poecilophis* Bliss 1883 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
pindae, *Gymnothorax* Smith 1962 = *Gymnothorax pindae* Smith 1962
pinta, *Muraena* Jordan & Gilbert 1882 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842
polygonius, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1875 = *Gymnothorax polygonius* Poey 1875
polyodon, *Strophidon* Bleeker 1864 = *Pseudechidna brummeri* (Bleeker 1858)
polyopthalmus, *Muraena* Bleeker 1858 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
polyspila, *Gymnomuraena* Regan 1909 = *Uropterygius polyspilus* (Regan 1909)
polyspondylus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Randall 2000 = *Gymnothorax polyspondylus* Böhlke & Randall 2000
polystictus, *Uropterygius* Myers & Wade 1941 = *Uropterygius polystictus* Myers & Wade 1941
polyuranodon, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax polyuranodon* (Bleeker 1853)
polyzona, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
porphyreus, *Murenophis* Guichenot 1848 = *Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)
prasina, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax prasinus* (Richardson 1848)
prionodon, *Gymnothorax* Ogilby 1895 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895
prismodon, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke & Randall 2000 = *Gymnothorax prismodon* Böhlke & Randall 2000
prolatus, *Gymnothorax* Sasaki & Amaoka 1991 = *Gymnothorax prolatus* Sasaki & Amaoka 1991
prosopoeion, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax thyrsoideus* (Richardson 1845)
psalion, *Echidna* Jenkins 1903 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
pseudoherrei, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 2000 = *Gymnothorax pseudoherrei* Böhlke 2000
pseudothyrsoidea, *Muraena* Bleeker 1852 = *Gymnothorax pseudothyrsoideus* (Bleeker 1852)
punctata, *Muraena* Rafinesque 1810 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
punctata, *Muraena* Gronow 1854 (Preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)
punctata, *Strophidon* McClelland 1844 = *Muraenophis tile* Hamilton 1822
punctata, *Murenophis* Castelnau 1855 (Preoccupied) = *Muraena retifera* Goode & Bean 1882
punctatofasciatus, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1863 = *Gymnothorax punctatofasciatus* Bleeker 1863
punctatus, *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801 = *Gymnothorax punctatus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
python, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
quaesita, *Rhinomuraena* Garman 1888 = *Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888
ramosus, *Gymnothorax* Griffin 1926 = *Enchelycore ramosa* (Griffin 1926)
randalli, *Gymnothorax* Smith & Böhlke 1997 = *Gymnothorax randalli* Smith & Böhlke 1997
reevesii, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Gymnothorax reevesii* (Richardson 1845)
reidi, *Uropterygius* Schultz 1943 = *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker 1864)
reticularis, *Gymnothorax* Bloch 1795 = *Gymnothorax reticularis* Bloch 1795
reticulata, *Thaerodontis* McClelland 1844 = *Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
reticulatus, *Anarchias* Herre 1923 = *Uropterygius micropterus* (Bleeker 1852)
retifera, *Muraena* Goode & Bean 1882 = *Muraena retifera* Goode & Bean 1882
rhodocephalus, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1864 = *Gymnothorax formosus* Bleeker 1864
rhodochilus, *Echidna* Bleeker 1863 = *Echidna rhodochilus* Bleeker 1863

richardsonii, *Muraena* Bleeker 1852 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)

robinsi, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 1997 = *Gymnothorax robinsi* Böhlke 1997

robusta, *Muraena* Osório 1911 = *Muraena robusta* Osório 1911

romana, *Muraena* Shaw 1803 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758

rosaliae, *Ahynnodontophis* Howell Rivero 1932 = *Gymnothorax maderensis* (Johnson 1862)

rostratus, *Gymnothorax* Agassiz 1831 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)

rotchii, *Rabula* Clark 1936 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)

rueppelliae, *Dalophis* McClelland 1844 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)

ryukyuensis, *Gymnothorax* Hatooka 2003 = *Gymnothorax ryukyuensis* Hatooka 2003

sagmacephalus, *Gymnothorax* Böhlke 1997 = *Gymnothorax sagmacephalus* Böhlke 1997

samalensis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1910 = *Gymnothorax chilosiphus* Bleeker 1864

sanctaehelenae, *Muraena* Günther 1870 = ?*Enchelycore anatina* (Lowe 1838)

sathete, *Muraenophis* Hamilton 1822 = *Strophidon sathete* (Hamilton 1822)

sauvagei, *Echidna* Fowler 1912 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)

saxicola, *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Jordan & Davis 1891 = *Gymnothorax saxicola* Jordan & Davis 1891

scabra, *Echidna* Garman 1899 = *Echidna nocturna* (Cope 1872)

schismatorhynchus, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus* (Bleeker 1853)

schonlandi, *Siderea* Smith 1949 = *Gymnothorax griseus* (Lacepède 1803)

schultzi, *Anarchias* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010 = *Anarchias schultzi* Reece, Smith & Holm 2010

scoliodon, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)

scriptus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1867 (Preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)

sealei, *Uropterygius* Whitley 1932 = *Scuticaria okinawae* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)

serratidens, *Priodonophis* Hildebrand & Barton 1949 = *Gymnothorax serratidens* (Hildebrand & Barton 1949)

seychellensis, *Anarchias* Smith 1962 = *Anarchias seychellensis* Smith 1962

shaoi, *Gymnothorax* Chen & Loh 2007 = *Gymnothorax shaoi* Chen & Loh 2007

shirleyi, *Muraena* Griffin 1933 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895

siderea, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)

signifer, *Gymnothorax* Bliss 1883 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)

similis, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax kidako* (Temminck & Schlegel 1846)

similis, *Leptocephalus* Lea 1913 = *Anarchias similis* (Lea 1913)

sokotrensis, *Gymnothorax* Kotthaus 1968 = *Gymnothorax sokotrensis* Kotthaus 1968

sordida, *Muraena* Cuvier 1816 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)

steindachneri, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Gymnothorax steindachneri* Jordan & Evermann 1903

stigmanotus, *Gymnothorax* Fowler 1912 = *Gymnothorax castaneus* (Jordan & Gilbert 1882)

strommani, *Leptocephalus* Eigenmann & Kennedy 1902 = *Gymnothorax moringa* (Cuvier 1829)

supraforata, *Gymnomuraena* Regan 1909 = *Uropterygius supraforatus* (Regan 1909)

supremus, *Anarchias* McCosker & Stewart 2006 = *Anarchias supremus* McCosker & Stewart 2006

taenioides, *Muraena* Günther 1872 = *Pseudechidna brummeri* (Bleeker 1858)

tahitensis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1906 = *Gymnothorax bueroensis* (Bleeker 1857)
taiwanensis, *Gymnothorax* Chen, Loh & Shao 2008 = *Gymnothorax taiwanensis* Chen, Loh & Shao 2008
talofa, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Starks 1906 = *Gymnothorax margaritophorus* Bleeker 1864
tamarae, *Enchelycore* Prokofiev 2005 = *Gymnothorax fimbriatus* Bennett 1832.
tessellata, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Gymnothorax favagineus* Bloch & Schneider 1801
thalassopterus, *Gymnothorax* Jenkins 1903 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)
thomsoni, *Gymnothorax* Borodin 1928 = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
thyrsoides, *Muraena* Richardson 1845 = *Gymnothorax thyrsoides* (Richardson 1845)
tigrinus, *Ichthyophis* Lesson 1828 = *Scuticaria tigrina* (Lesson 1828)
tile, *Muraenophis* Hamilton 1822 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)
tinkhami, *Uropterygius* Fowler 1945 = *Uropterygius micropterus* (Bleeker 1852)
trinitatis, *Muraena* Miranda-Ribeiro 1919 = *Gymnothorax miliaris* (Kaup 1856)
tristis, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795
tritor, *Poecilophis* Vaillant & Sauvage 1875 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
troschelii, *Muraena* Bleeker 1853 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
trossula, *Echidna* Jordan & Starks 1906 = *Echidna delicatula* (Kaup 1856)
tuhua, *Muraena* Griffin 1933 = *Gymnothorax obesus* (Whitley 1932)
ui, *Strophidon* Tanaka 1918 = *Strophidon sathete* (Hamilton 1822)
umbra, *Lycodontis* Fowler 1944 = *Gymnothorax panamensis* (Steindachner 1876)
umbrofasciata, *Muraena* Rüppell 1852 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1845)
umbrosus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1875 = *Enchelycore nigricans* (Bonnaterre 1788)
undulata, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
unicolor, *Echidna* Schultz 1953 = *Echidna unicolor* Schultz 1953
unicolor, *Muraenophis* Delaroche 1809 = *Gymnothorax unicolor* (Delaroche 1809)
unicolor, *Scuticaria* Seale 1917 = *Scuticaria okinawae* (Jordan & Snyder 1901)
vagrans, *Muraena* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax vagrans* (Seale 1917)
valenciennii, *Muraena* Eydoux & Souleyet 1850 = *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803)
variegata, *Muraena* Rafinesque 1810 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
variegata, *Muraena* Quoy & Gaimard 1824 (Preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl 1789)
variegata, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 (Preoccupied) = *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789)
variegata, *Murenophis* Castelnau 1855 (Secondarily preoccupied) = *Gymnothorax ocellatus* Agassiz 1831
venosa, *Muraena* Kaup 1856 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
vermicularis, *Muraena* Peters 1855 = *Gymnothorax richardsonii* (Bleeker 1852)
vermiculata, *Muraena* Richardson 1848 = *Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton 1822)
vermiformis, *Anarchias* Smith 1962 = *Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838
verrilli, *Sidera* Jordan & Gilbert 1883 = *Gymnothorax verrilli* (Jordan & Gilbert 1883)
versipunctatus, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1876 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
versutus, *Uropterygius* Bussing 1991 = *Uropterygius versutus* Bussing 1991

vicina, *Murenophis* Castelnau 1855 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
vincita, *Echidna* Jenkins 1903 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
vinolentus, *Gymnothorax* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Enchelynassa canina* (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)
virescens, *Gymnothorax* Poey 1876 = *Gymnothorax vicinus* (Castelnau 1855)
viridipinna, *Muraena* Seale 1917 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)
viridipinnis, *Gymnothorax* Bliss 1883 = *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell 1830)
vittatus, *Ichthyophis* Richardson 1845 = *Channomuraena vittata* (Richardson 1845)
vorax, *Muraena* Ogilby 1907 = *Muraena helena* Linnaeus 1758
waialuae, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1904 = *Gymnothorax rueppellii* (McClelland 1844)
wakanourae, *Gymnothorax* Tanaka 1908 = *Gymnothorax eurostus* (Abbott 1861)
walvisensis, *Gymnothorax* Prokofiev & Kukuev 2009 = *Gymnothorax walvisensis* Prokofiev & Kukuev 2009
westphali, *Taeniophis* Kaup 1859 = *Gymnothorax funebris* Ranzani 1839
wheeleri, *Uropterygius* Blache 1967 = *Uropterygius wheeleri* Blache 1967
wieneri, *Gymnothorax* Sauvage 1883 = *Gymnothorax porphyreus* (Guichenot 1848)
woodwardi, *Gymnothorax* McCulloch 1912 = *Gymnothorax woodwardi* McCulloch 1912
wooliensis, *Lycodontis* Whitley 1968 = *Gymnothorax prionodon* Ogilby 1895
xanthopterus, *Uropterygius* Bleeker 1859 = *Uropterygius xanthopterus* Bleeker 1859
xanthospilos, *Muraena* Bleeker 1859 = *Echidna xanthospilos* (Bleeker 1859)
xanthospilus, *Lycodontis* Fowler 1944 = *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns 1842
xanthostomus, *Gymnothorax* Snyder 1904 = *Gymnothorax nudivomer* (Günther 1867)
xenodontus, *Uropterygius* McCosker & Smith 1997 = *Uropterygius xenodontus* McCosker & Smith 1997
yoshiae, *Anarchias* Kanazawa 1952 = *Anarchias similis* (Lea 1913)
ypsilone, *Gymnothorax* Hatooka & Randall 1992 = *Gymnothorax ypsilon* Hatooka & Randall 1992
zebra, *Gymnothorax* Shaw 1797 = *Gymnomuraena zebra* (Shaw 1797)
zebra, *Muraenophis* Lesueur 1825 = *Echidna catenata* (Bloch 1795)
zonata, *Echidna* Fowler 1900 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)
zonipectis, *Gymnothorax* Seale 1906 = *Gymnothorax zonipectis* Seale 1906
zonophaea, *Echidna* Jordan & Evermann 1903 = *Echidna polyzona* (Richardson 1845)

INCERTAE SEDIS SPECIES NAMES

For one reason or another, the following cannot be assigned to a known species. Detailed explanations for many of them can be found in Böhlke and Smith (2002).

accipiter, *Leptocephalus* Fowler 1938: 20, pl. 5 (figs. 1–2). Based on a larva.
afra, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803: 628, 641. Perhaps an emendation of *Gymnothorax afer* Bloch 1795.
africana, *Strophidon* McClelland 1844: 214. Apparently a new name for *Muraenophis afra* Lacepède, 1803.
appendiculata, *Murenophis* Guichenot 1848: 341. Based on an unfinished drawing, now lost.
caudatum, *Leptocephalus* Shen 1963: 263, Figs. 4–8. Based on a larva.
colubrina, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803: 627, 641, pl. 19 (fig. 1). No types known, not identifiable from description.

dakini, *Gymnothorax* Whitley & Colefax 1938: 285, pl. 14 (fig. 2). Holotype lost, not identifiable from description.

dinocephala, *Muraena* Metzelaar 1919: 211, fig. 58–58a. Type unknown, not identifiable from description.

duivenbodei, *Muraena* Bleeker 1856a: 385. Holotype (BMNH 1867.11.28.275) faded and damaged, not identifiable.

dumerili, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856a: 62. Status uncertain, possibly intended as a new name for *Muraena guttata* Solander & Richardson 1848, but the treatment was not clear. Could be considered a nomen oblitum in the synonymy of *Muraena augusti* (Kaup 1856).

dussumieri, *Leptocephalus* Kaup 1856b: 151, pl. 19 (fig. 17). Based on a larva.

edentata, *Leptocephalus* Shen 1963: 265, figs. 9–12. Based on a larva.

erythraeus, *Leptocephalus* D'Ancona 1928: 87, pl. 4 (figs. 17–17a). Based on a larva.

seyhoni, *Gymnothorax* Chen 1929: 38, pl. 3. Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

flaveola, *Muraenophis* Lesson 1831: 128, Poissons pl. 11 (fig. 2). Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

garsiae, *Gymnothorax* Whitley & Colefax 1938: 286, pl. 14 (fig. 3). Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

gillii, *Leptocephalus* Eigenmann & Kennedy 1902: 88, figs. 7, 7a–b. Based on a larva.

grassianus, *Leptocephalus* D'Ancona 1928: 70, pl. 4 (figs. 8–8a). Based on a larva.

griseobadia, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 89. Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

hauy, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803: 629, 646, pl. 17 (fig. 2). No types known, not identifiable from description.

insuetus, *Anarchias* Whitley 1932a: 272, fig. 1. Holotype (AMS IA.4458) small and faded; a species of *Uropterygius*, not further identifiable.

intermedia, *Muraena tessellata* Günther 1870: 107. No types known, not identifiable from description.

latus, *Leptocephalus* Eigenmann & Kennedy 1902: 87, figs. 6, 6a–b. Based on a larva.

lineata, *Muraenophis* Lesson 1831: 127, Poissons pl. 11 (fig. 1). No types known, not identifiable from description.

macrops, *Thyrsoidea* Kaup 1856b: 74. Not identifiable.

macrosiphon, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker 1872: 154. No types known, not identifiable from description.

maculaepinnis, *Gymnothorax* Bleeker in Steindachner 1866: 473. No types known, not identifiable from description.

marmorata, *Muraena* Quoy & Gaimard 1824: 247. No types known, not identifiable from description.

marmoratus, *Murenophis* Guichenot 1848: 342. No types known, not identifiable from description.

micropoecilus, *Muraena* Bleeker 1855b: 459. Holotype (BMNH 1867.11.28.320) in poor condition, not identifiable.

mulleri, *Muraena* Kaup 1856b: 69, pl. 11 (fig. 54). Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

muraenoides, *Leptocephalus* D'Ancona 1928: 79, pl. 4 (figs. 12–12a). Based on a larva.

net, *Muraena* Montrouzier 1857: 488 [210]. No types known, not identifiable from description.

nigra, *Muraena* Day 1871: 70 (Preoccupied by *Muraena nigra* Risso, 1810 [Congridae]). A species of *Echidna*, not further identifiable.

pantherinus, *Ichthyophis* Lesson 1831: 131, Poissons pl. 13. Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

pintata, *Muraena* Jordan & Gilbert 1882a: 346. Holotype lost, not conclusively identifiable from description.

puhipape, *Muraena* Curtiss 1938: 34. No types known, not identifiable from description.

punctarenae, *Gymnothorax* Fowler 1917: 3. Holotype lost, not identifiable from description.

sagenodeta, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 81. Holotype (BMNH.2008.4.9.1) stuffed and damaged, not identifiable.

scriptus, *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801: 529. No types known, not identifiable from description.

stellata, *Muraenophis* Lacepède 1803: 629, 642. Holotype missing, not identifiable from description.

stellifer, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 86. Holotype (BMNH 2012.2.15.2) in poor condition, not identifiable.

subfuscus, *Leptocephalus* Fowler 1944: 389, fig. 52. Based on a larva.

teatae, *Muraena* Curtiss 1938: 35. No types known, not identifiable from description.

tenebrosa, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 84. Holotype (BMNH 2012.2.15.1) in poor condition, not identifiable.

thyrsoides, *Muraena* Richardson 1845a: no p., pl. 49 (fig. 1). No type known; possibly a synonym of *Gymnothorax undulatus* (Lacepède 1803) or *Gymnothorax pseudothyrsoides* (Bleeker 1852); if the latter, it would be a nomen oblitum. Without a type, a positive identification is impossible.

tiahua, *Muraena* Curtiss 1938: 35. No types known, not identifiable from description.

truncatum, *Leptocephalus* Shen 1963: 266, figs. 13–14. Based on a larva.

unicolor, *Muraena* Olafsen & Povelsen 1775: 205. No types known; stated to come from Iceland, an unlikely location for a muraenid.

vamos, *Muraena* Hamilton 1822: 24, 364. No types known, not identifiable from description.

viridis, *Muraena* Shaw 1803: 33. No types known, no locality given.

vittata, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 89. No types known, not identifiable from description.

wilsoni, *Gymnothorax* Bloch & Schneider 1801: 529. No types known, not identifiable from description.

UNAVAILABLE SPECIES NAMES

arenatus, *Muraenophis* Cuvier in Kaup 1856a: 61, 1856b: 85, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Thyrsoides arenata* Kaup, 1856. Apparently a museum name, never published.

atlanticus, *Uropterygius* Vaillant in Roule 1919: 135, Nomen nudum. In the synonymy of *Anarchias grassi* (Roule 1916)—(Blache et al. 1973: 226). In the synonymy of *Anarchias longicauda* (Peters 1877)—(Smith & Böhlke 1990: 136).

atra, *Muraena* Ehrenberg in Klunzinger 1871: 614, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena corallina* Klunzinger 1871.

bicolor, *Muraena* Bleeker 1864–65: 99, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Gymnothorax reticularis* Bloch 1795. Perhaps the same as *Gymnothorax enigmaticus* McCosker & Randall 1982 — (Böhlke & Smith 2002: 97).

breviceps, *Gymnomuraena* Schmeltz 1879: 38, Nomen nudum. Unneeded replacement name, in the synonymy of *Scuticaria tigrina* (Lesson 1828)—(Böhlke & Randall 2000: 265).

echidna, *Gymnothorax* Suckow 1799: 181. Böhlke and Smith (2002: 107) treated this name as a nomen nudum. It seems, however, that it was simply a new combination for *Muraena echidna* Gmelin 1789, which is a synonym of *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789).

eritonias, *Rhinechnida* Jordan 1927: 4, Nomen nudum. Apparently a lapsus for *Rhinomuraena eritima* Jordan & Seale 1906 — (Böhlke & Smith 2002: 109).

fasciata, *Muraena* Banks and Solander in Richardson 1848: 88, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena colubrina* Lacepède 1803.

fasciatus, *Muraenophis* Hardwick in Kaup 1856a: 68, 1856b: 103, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Gymnomuraena fasciata* Kaup 1856 — (Böhlke & Randall 2000: 224).

geographica, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 94, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena variegata* Richardson 1848 — (Böhlke & Randall 2000: 217; Böhlke & Smith 2002: 112).

guttata, *Limmamuraena* Duméril 1856: 200, Nomen nudum.

leopardina, *Muraena* Kaup 1856a: 61, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena bullata* Richardson 1848.

melanostigma, *Muraena* Kaup 1856a: 61, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena bullata* Richardson 1848.

monaca, *Muraena* Günther 1870: 125, Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena unicolor* Delaroche 1809.

ophis, *Muraena* Forsskål 1775: xiv, Nomen nudum. In the synonymy of *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl 1789) — (Böhlke & Smith 2002: 134; Fricke 2008: 15 [listed incorrectly as *Echidna zebra*]).

paum, *Calamaia* Russell 1803: 22, pl. 32. Not a scientific name; described in a brief Latin phrase, with the comment that the natives called it calamaia paum. In synonymy of *Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw and Nodder 1795).

pernotatus, *Priodonophis* Poey 2000: 800, pl. 442 (fig. 1). Not explicitly proposed as a new name. Published posthumously.

pratbernon, *Muraena* Quoy & Gaimard 1824: 246, pl. 52. Not available, appeared as a common name in a figure caption. In synonymy of *Muraena picta* Ahl 1789.

pratbernon, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 84. Nomen oblitum. In synonymy of *Muraena javanica* Bleeker 1859.

rhinechidna, *Enchelynassa* Jordan 1927: 4. A lapsus for *Enchelynassa canina* (Quoy & Gaimard 1824) — (Böhlke & Randall 2000: 222).

tentaculata, *Muraena* Gudger 1929: 523. Nomen nudum, name on a drawing. In the synonymy of *Rhinomuraena quaesita* Garman 1888.

tigrina, *Muraenophis* Cuvier in Kaup 1856a: 61. Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena bullata* Richardson 1848.

tricolor, *Muraena* Richardson 1848: 82. Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena ocellata* (Agassiz 1831) — (Böhlke et al. 1989: 174).

unicolor, *Uropterygius* Kaup 1856a: 69. A lapsus for *Uropterygius concolor* Rüppell 1838.

variegata, *Echidna* Forster in Richardson 1848: 94. Nomen nudum, published in synonymy of *Muraena variegata* Richardson 1848.

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